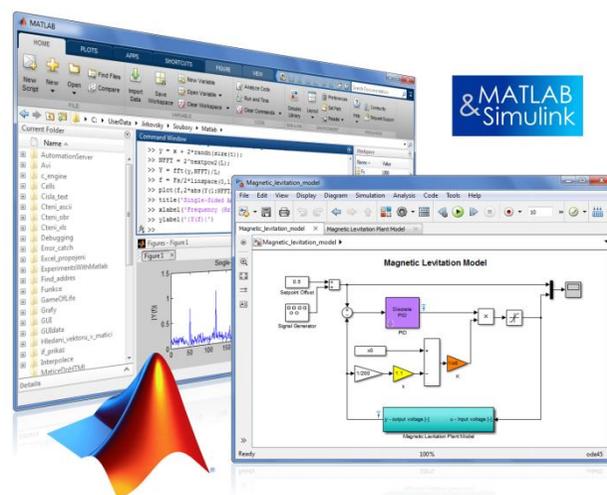


09.09.2021 Brno

TCC 2021

Vývoj autonomných systémov



Michal Blaho

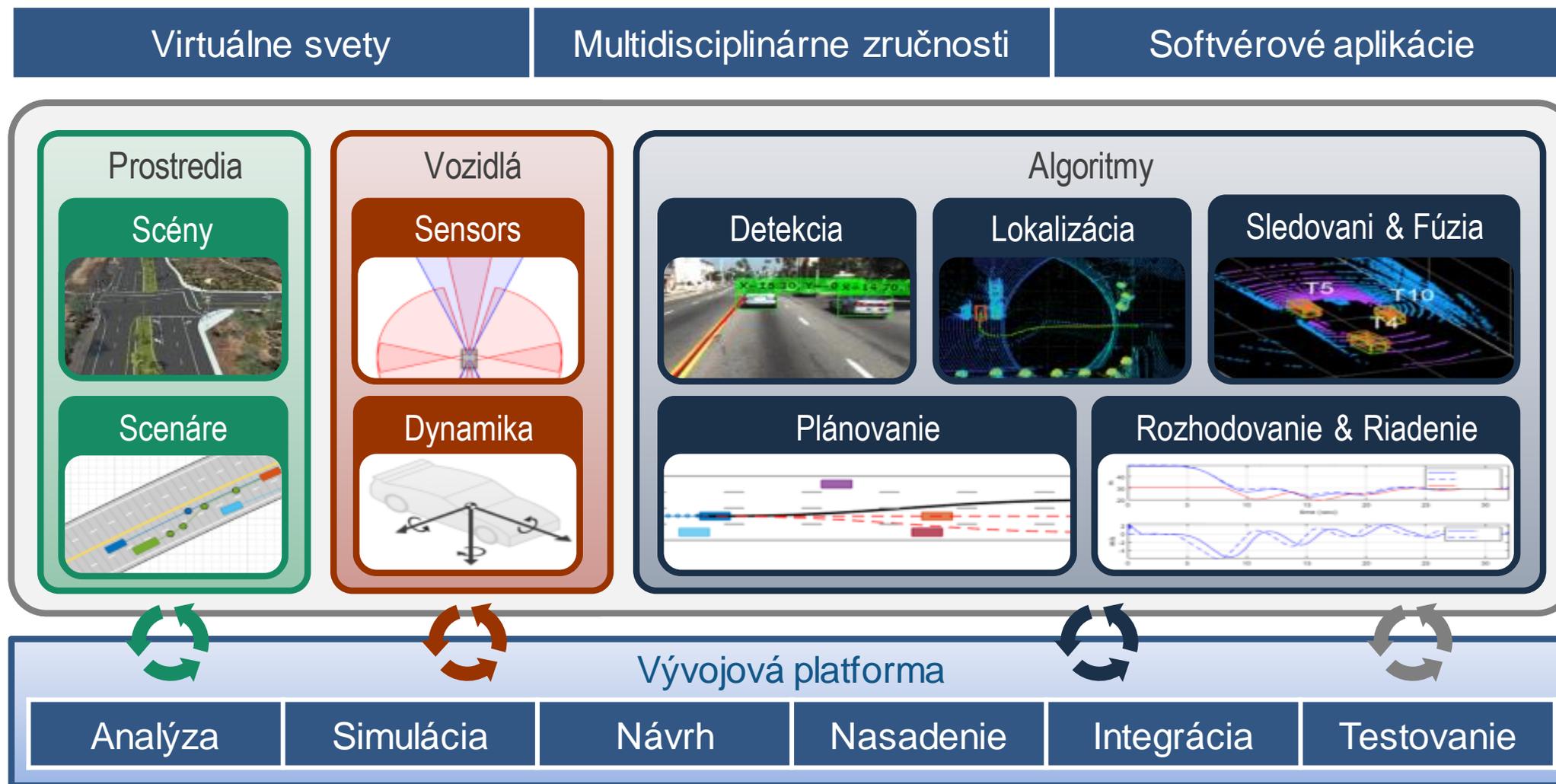
blaho@humusoft.cz

www.humusoft.cz

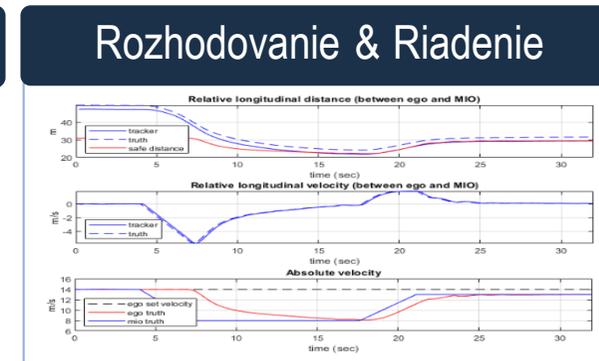
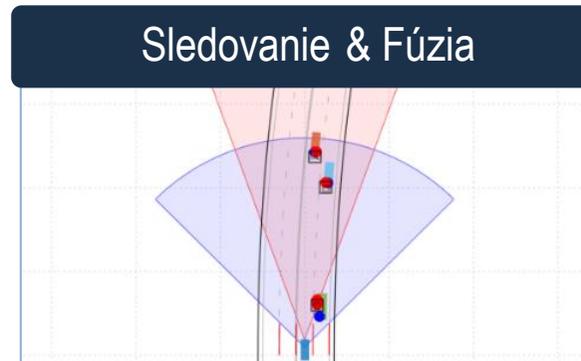
info@humusoft.cz

www.mathworks.com

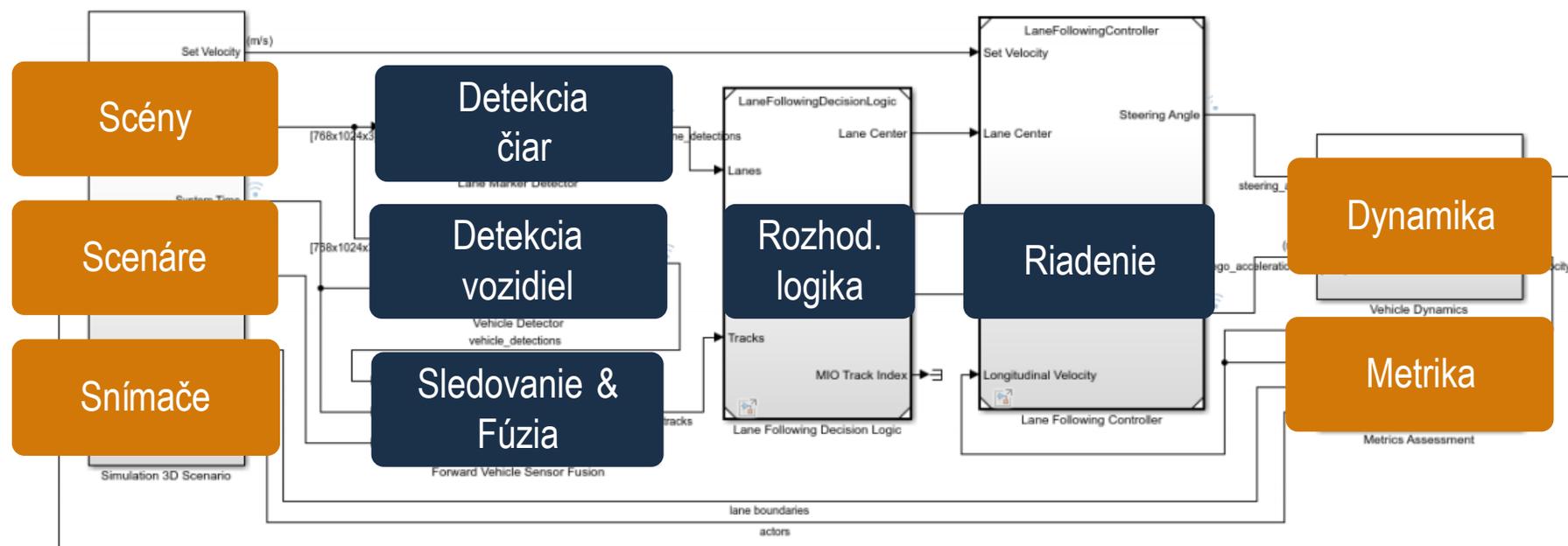
Vývoj systémov autonómneho riadenia



Simulácia autonómneho riadenia vo virtuálnom svete

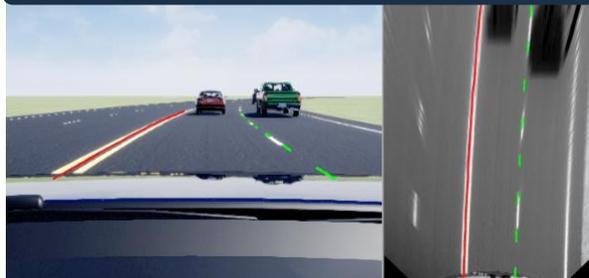


Highway Lane Following Test Bench



Vývoj algoritmov pre viaceré disciplíny

Detekcia čiar



Kód

Lane Detector

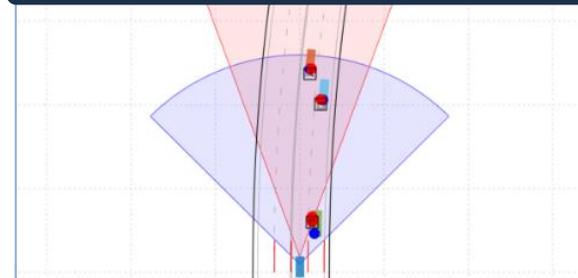
Detekcia vozidiel



Kód

Vehicle Detector

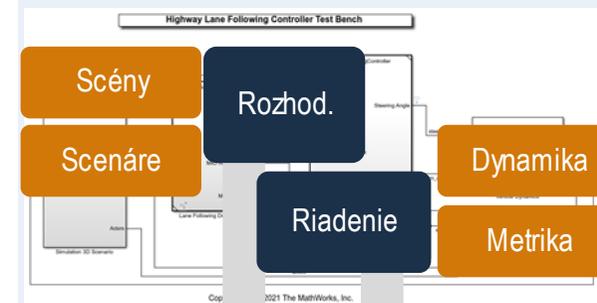
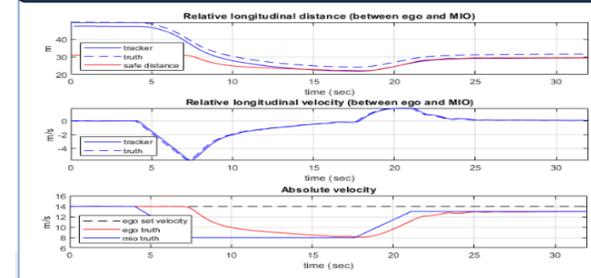
Sledovanie & Fúzia



Kód

Vehicle Sensor Fusion

Rozhodovanie & Riadenie

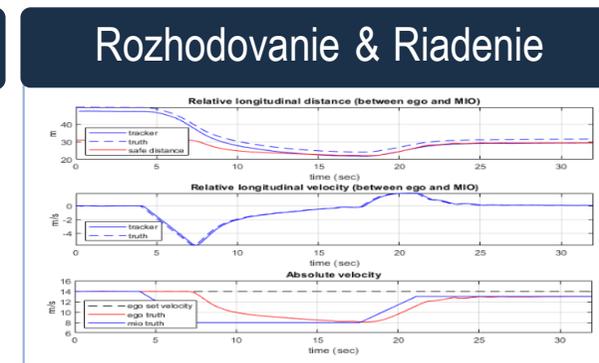
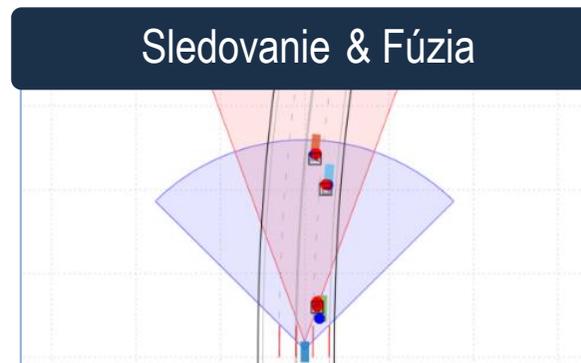


Kód

Kód

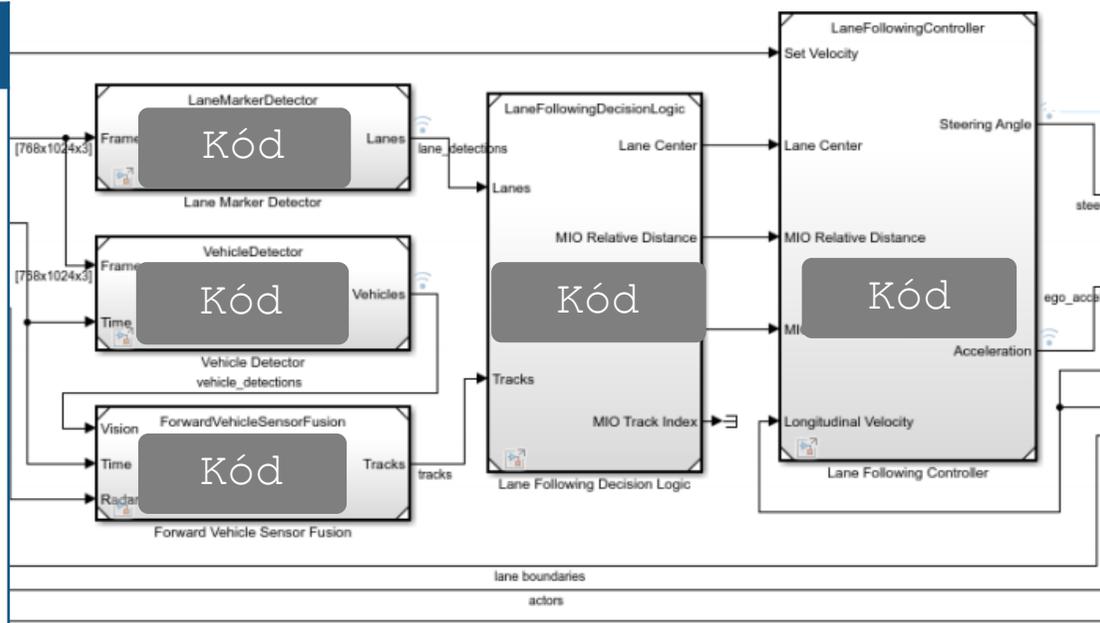
Decision and Controls

Vývoj softvéru pre autonómne riadenie



Highway Lane Following Test Bench

Správa testov

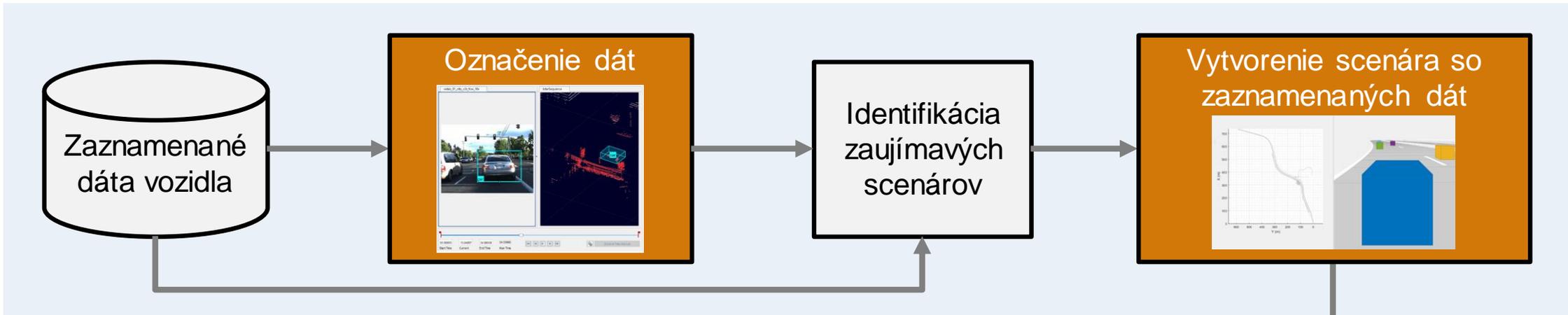


Reportovanie

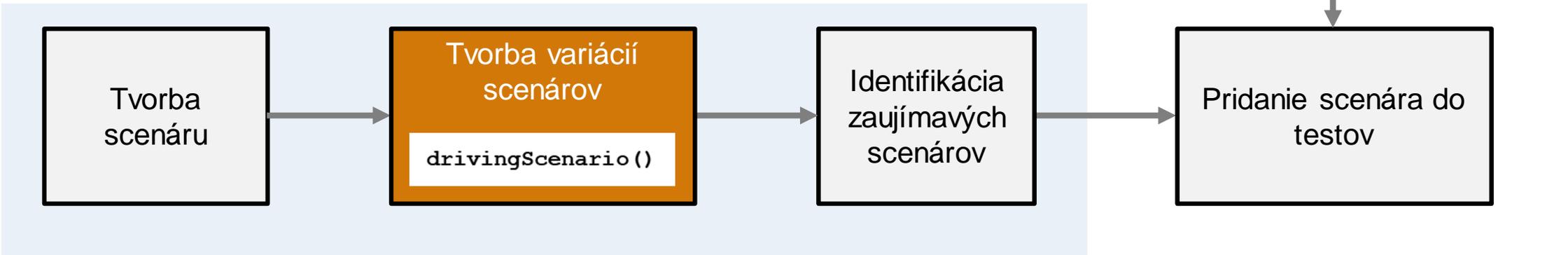
Summary Name	Outcome
HighwayLaneFollowingMetricAssessments	10/10
Test Scenarios	10/10
scenario LFACC 01 Curve DecelTarget	✓
scenario LFACC 02 Curve AutoRetarget	✓
scenario LFACC 03 Curve StopnGo	✓
scenario LFACC 04 Curve CutInOut	✓
scenario LFACC 05 Curve CutInOut TooClo	✓
scenario LFACC 06 Straight StopandGoLea	✓
scenario LF 01 Straight RightLane	✓
scenario LF 02 Straight LeftLane	✓
scenario LF 03 Curve LeftLane	✓
scenario LF 04 Curve RightLane	✓

Rozšírenie postupov na identifikáciu nových scenárov

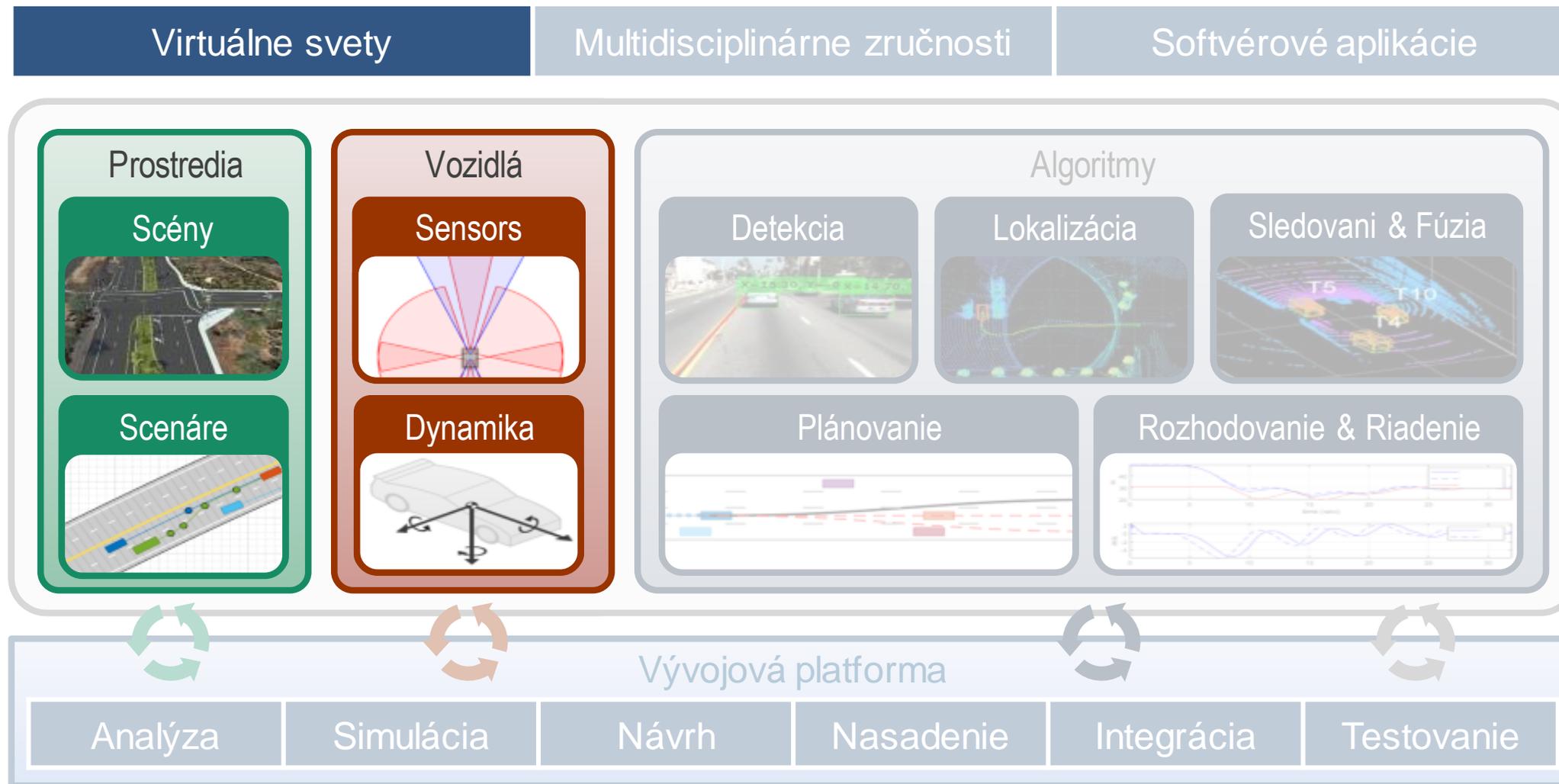
Identifikácia scenára zo zaznamenaných dát



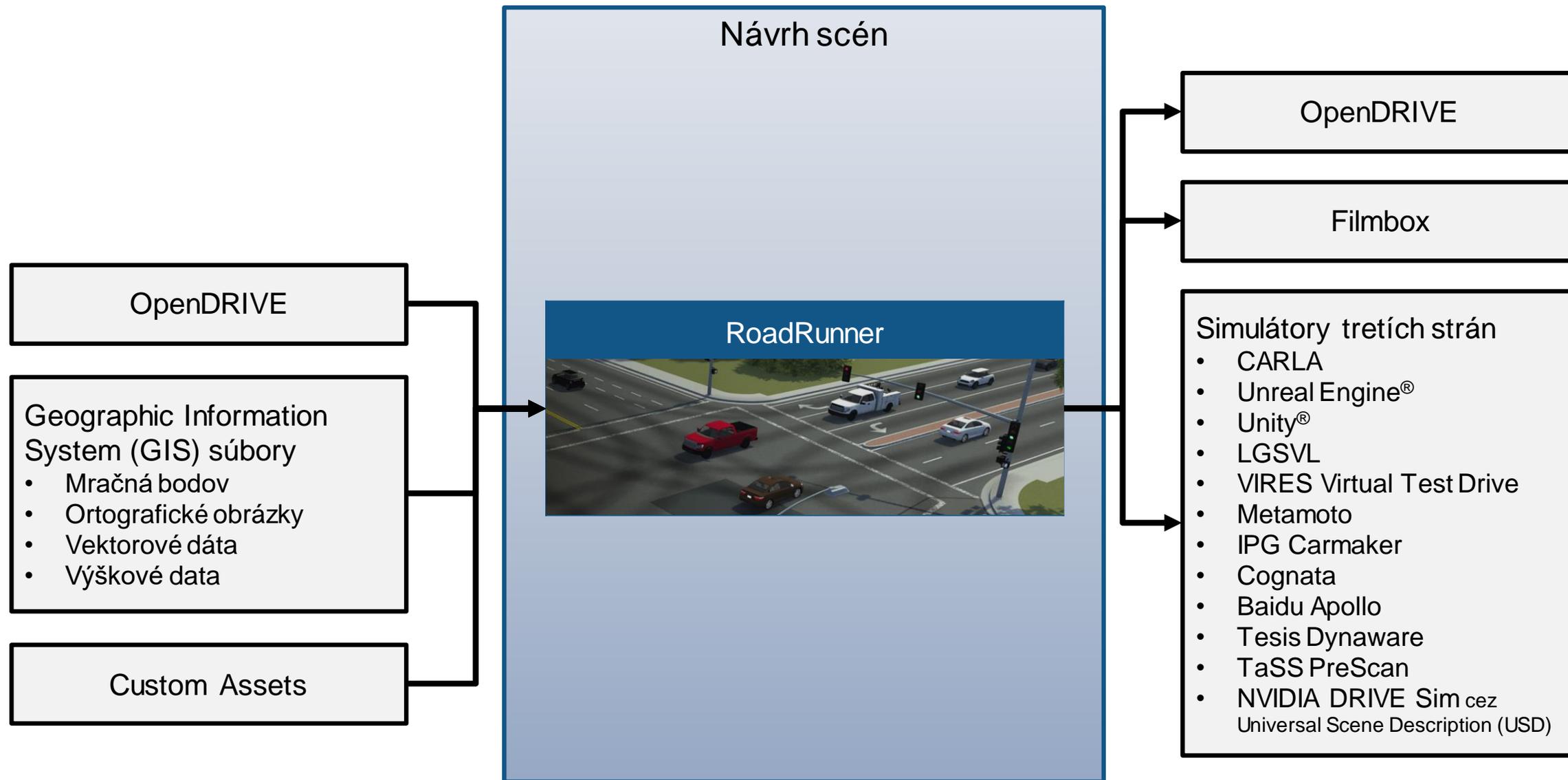
Identifikácia scenára z rôznych variácií



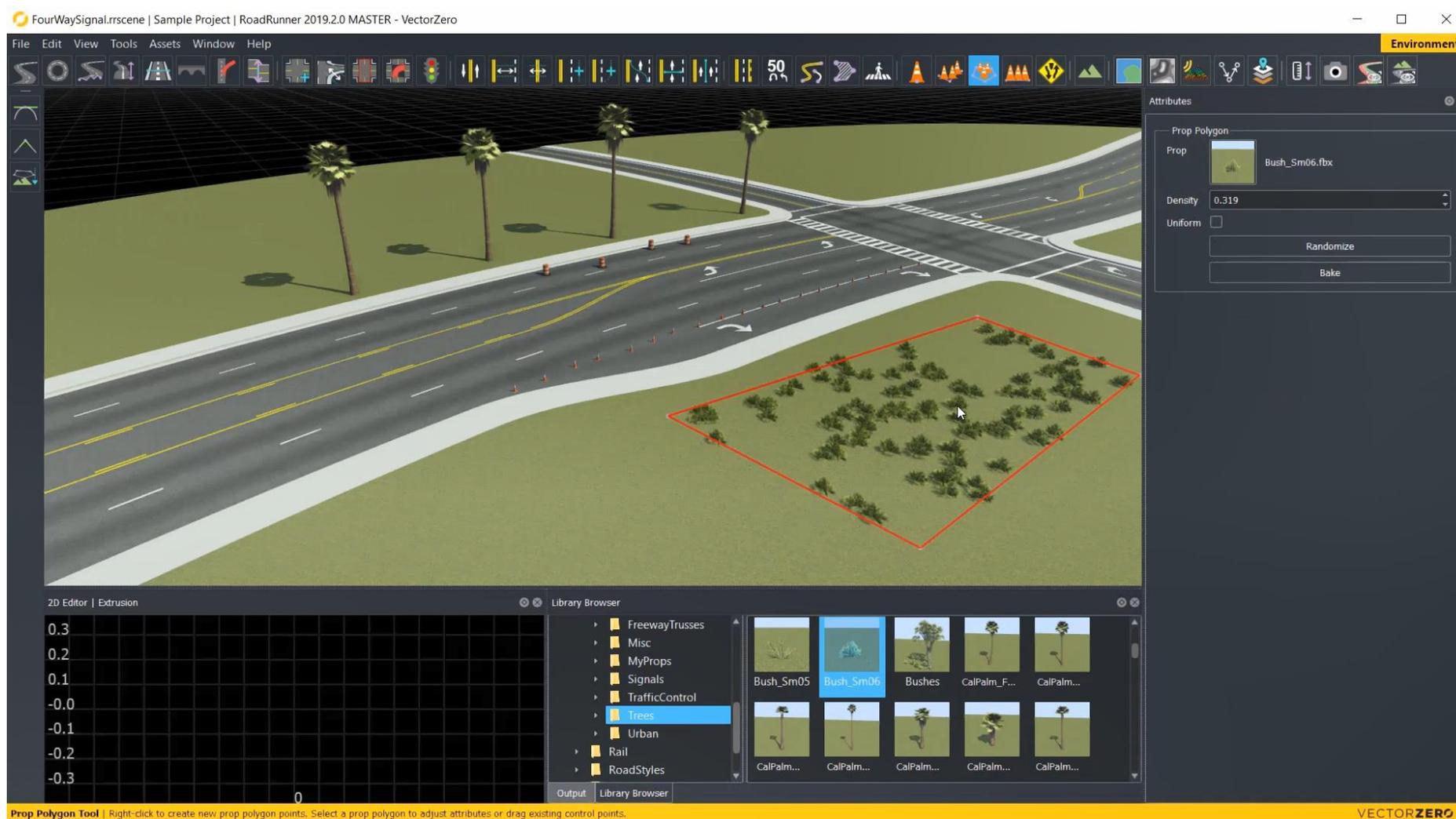
Vývoj virtuálnych svetov



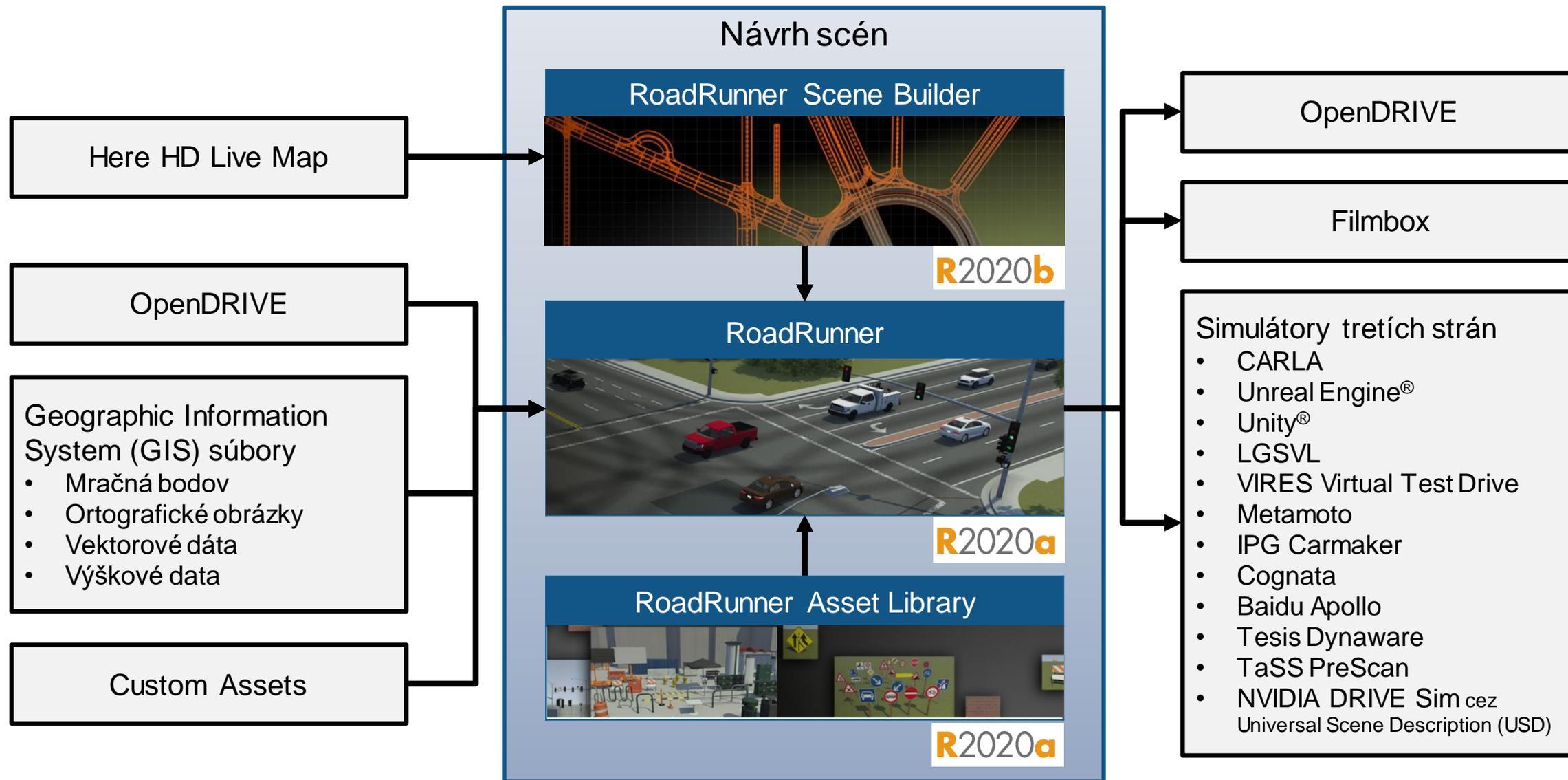
Tvorba 3D scén



Interaktívny návrh 3D scén v RoadRunner

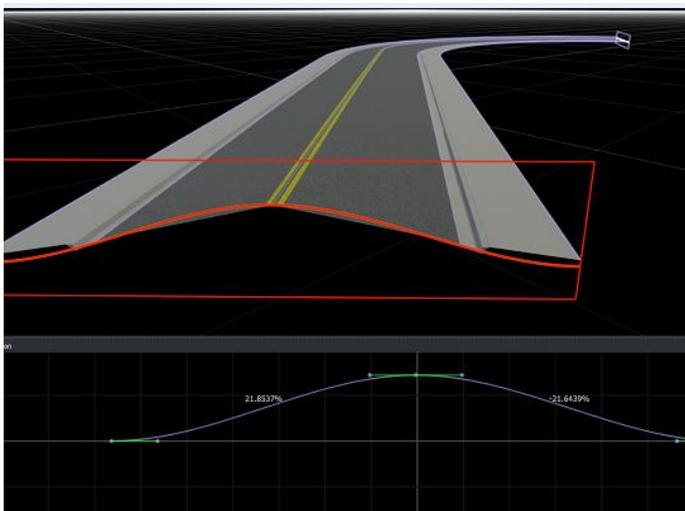


Tvorba 3D scén



Nové možnosti návrhu 3D scén

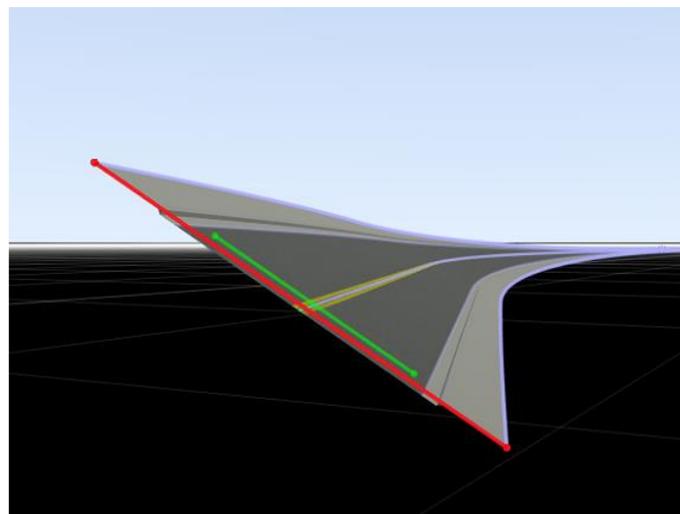
Návrh laterálneho profilu



[Cross Section Tool](#)
RoadRunner

R2021**α**

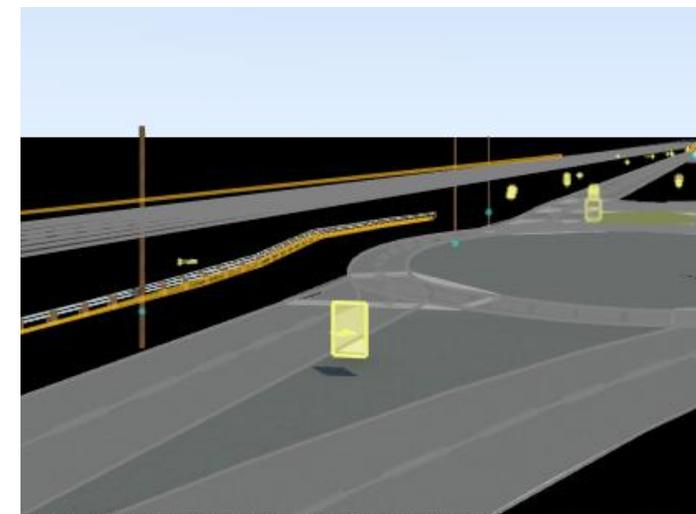
Návrh superelevácie



[Road Superelevation Tool](#)
RoadRunner

R2021**α**

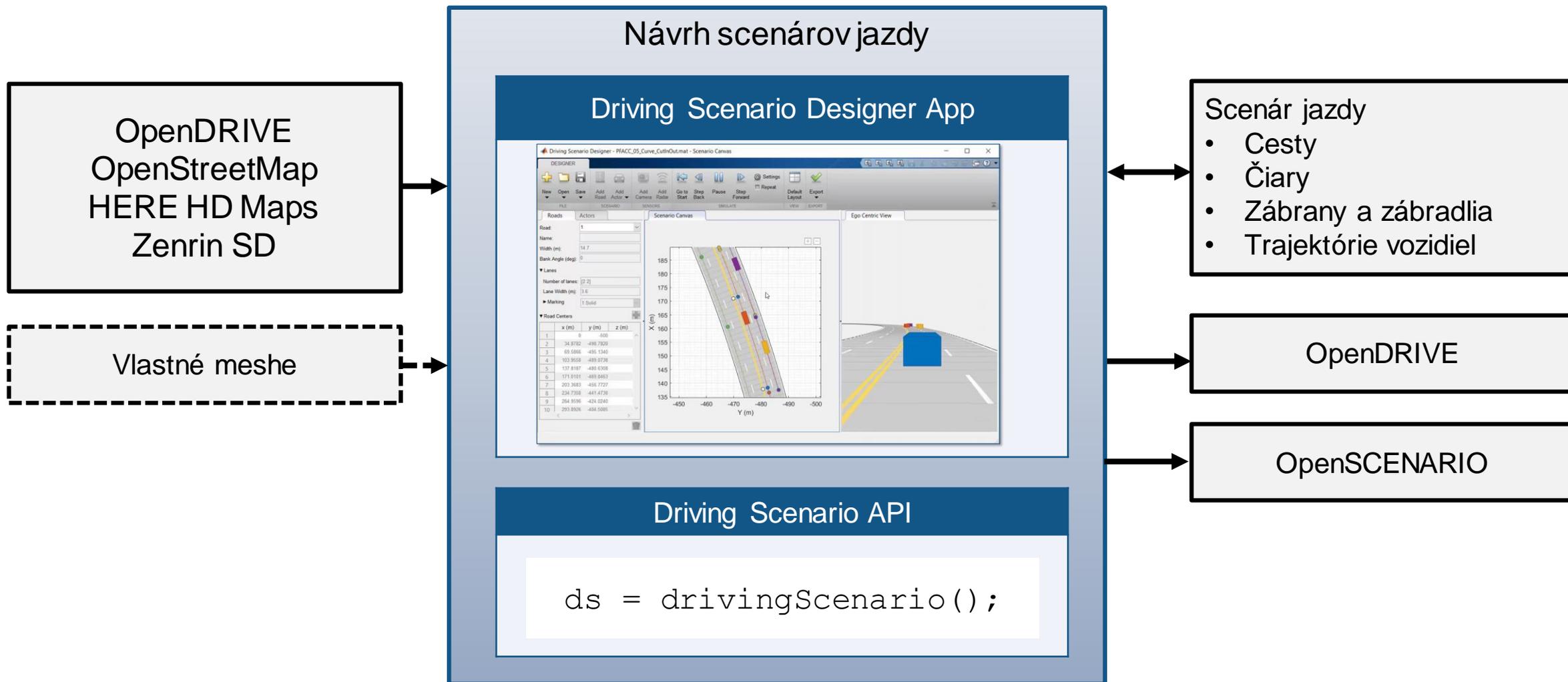
Import značiek, stĺpov a bariér
z HERE



[Configure Assets to Use for Imported
HERE HD Live Map Data](#)
RoadRunner Scene Builder

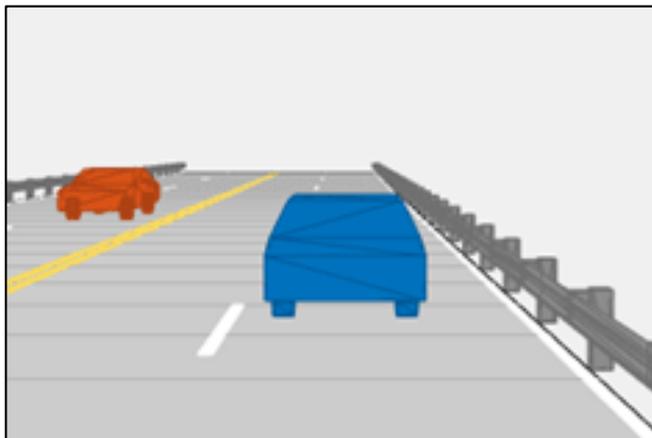
R2021**α**

Návrh scén a scenárov



Nové príklady návrhu scén a scenárov

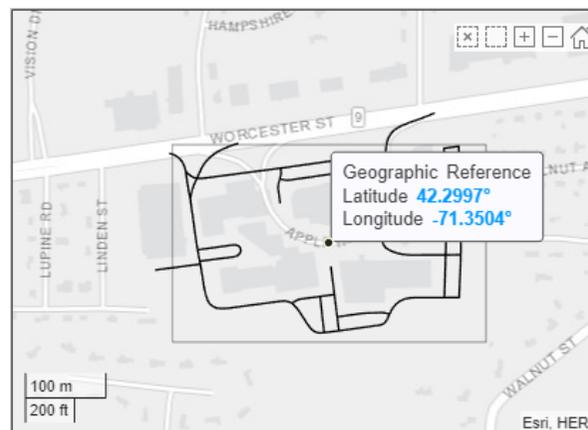
Pridávanie zábran a zábradií



[Driving Scenario Designer](#)
Automated Driving Toolbox™

R2021a

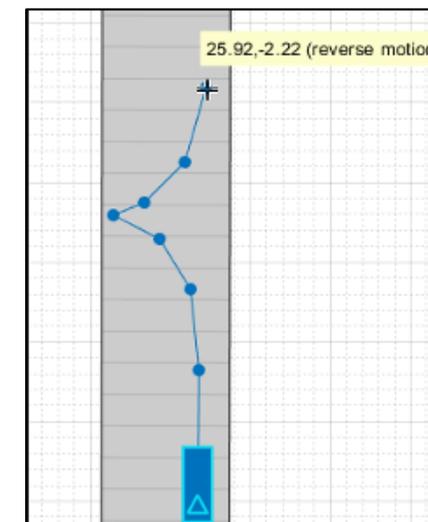
Import OpenStreetMap



[Import OpenStreetMap Data into Driving Scenario](#)
Automated Driving Toolbox™

R2021a

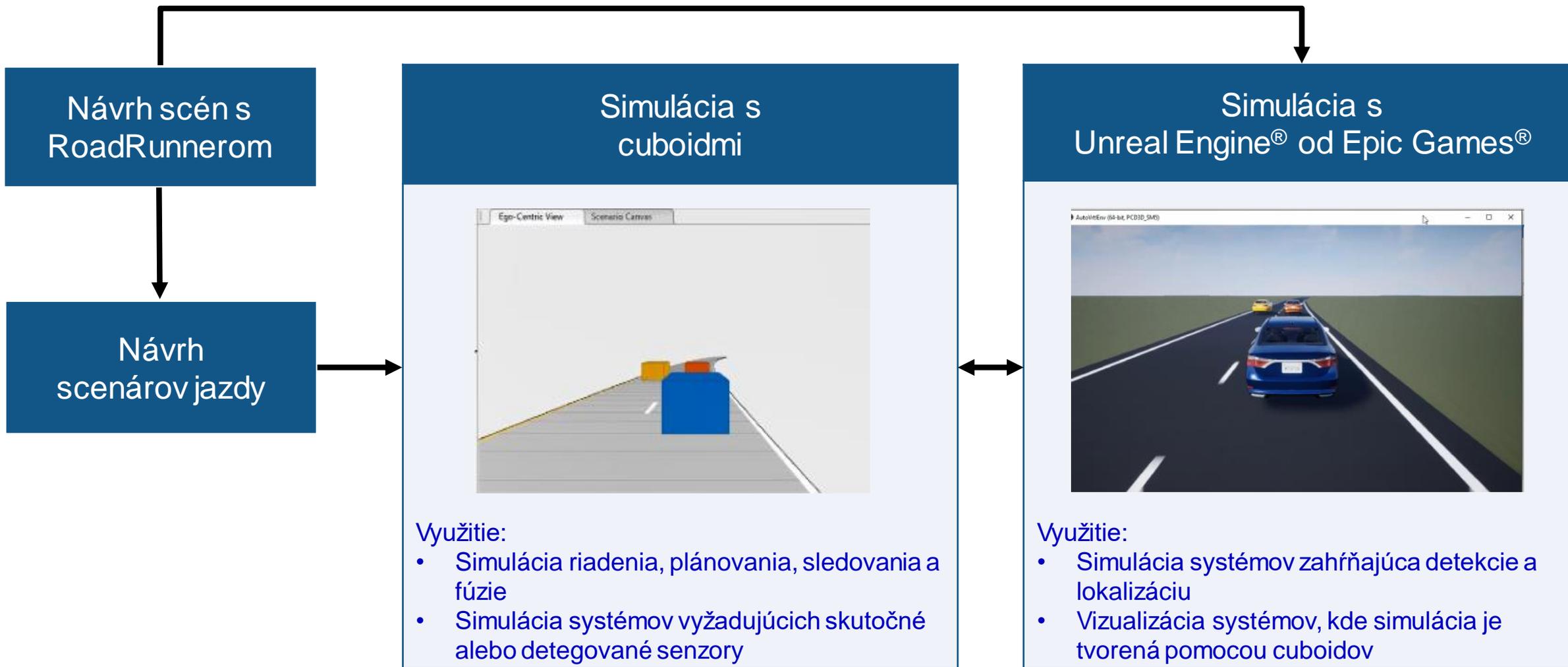
Spätňý pohyb



[Create Reverse Motion Driving Scenarios Interactively](#)
Automated Driving Toolbox™

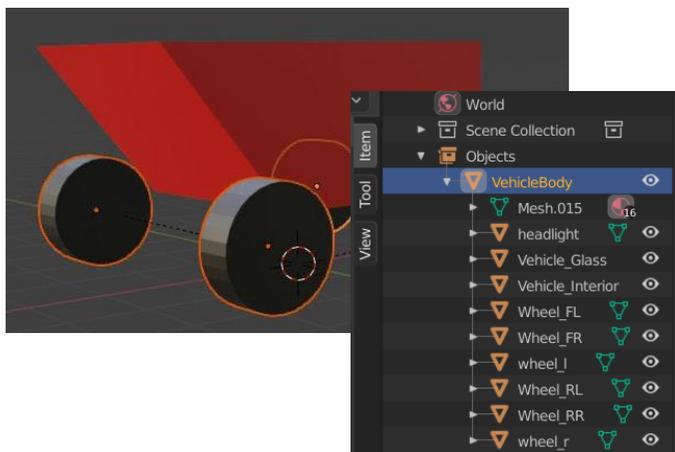
R2020b

Simulácia scén a scenárov



Nové možnosti simulácie s Unreal Enginom

Vlastné meshe

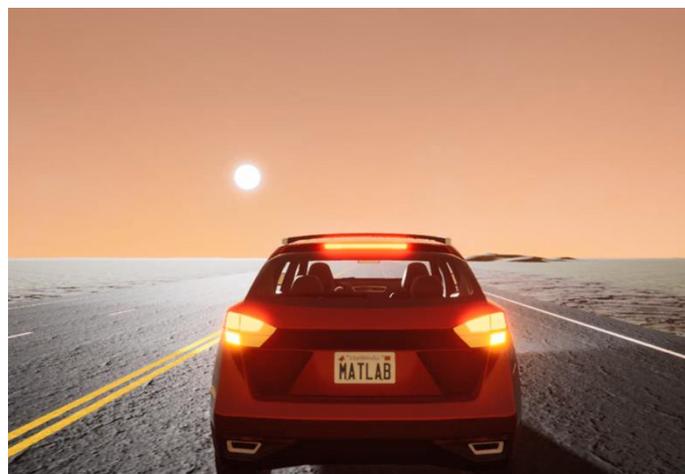


[Prepare Custom Vehicle Mesh for the Unreal Editor](#)

Automated Driving Toolbox™

R2021a

Svetlá vozidla



[Simulation 3D Vehicle with Ground Following](#)

Automated Driving Toolbox™

R2021a

Počasié a poloha slnka



[Simulation 3D Scene Configuration](#)

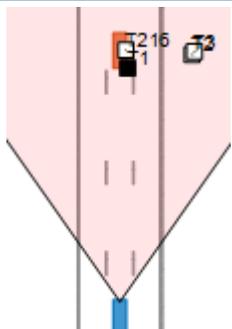
Automated Driving Toolbox™

R2021a

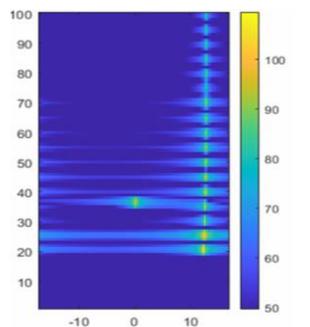
Simulácia snímačov

Cuboid snímače

Radarové sledovanie

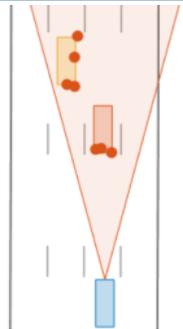


Radarové IQ signály

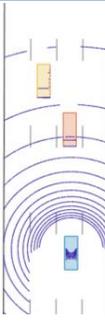


Cuboid a Unreal Engine

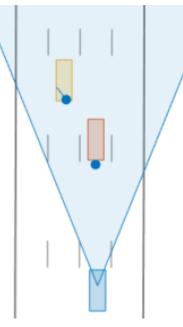
Radarové detekcie



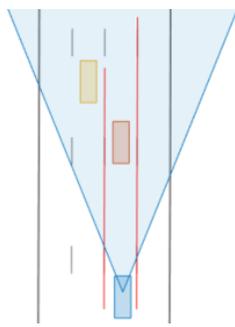
Lidar



Detekcie obrazu



Detekcie čiary

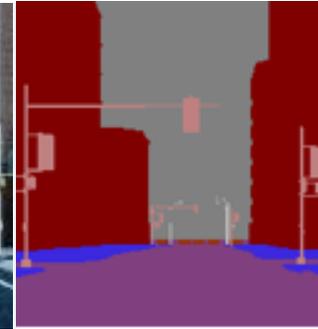


Unreal Engine Sensors

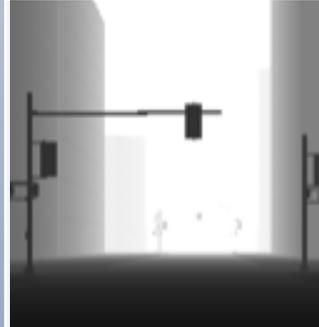
Monokulárna kamera



Sémantická segmentácia



Hĺbková



Fisheye kamera



Snímače polohy

Enkóder kolies

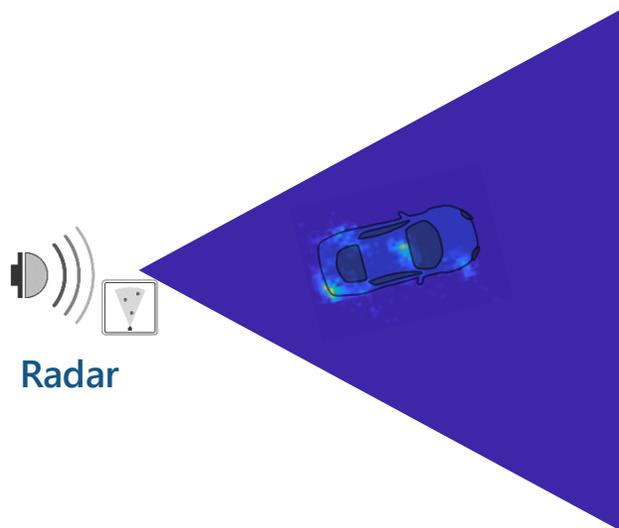
Global Positioning System (GPS)

Inertial Measurement Unit (IMU)

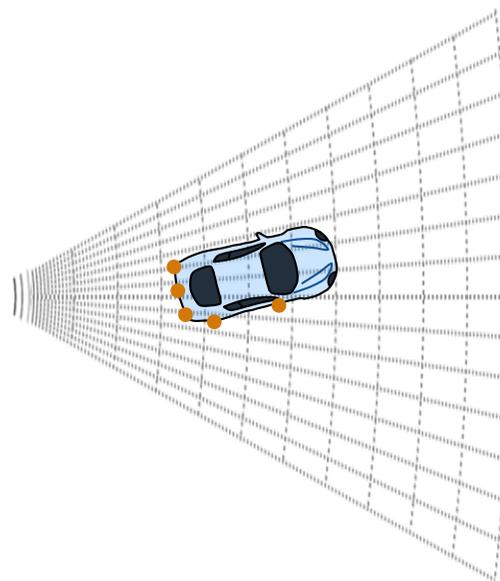
Inertial Navigation System (INS)

Simulácia radaru na rôznych úrovniach

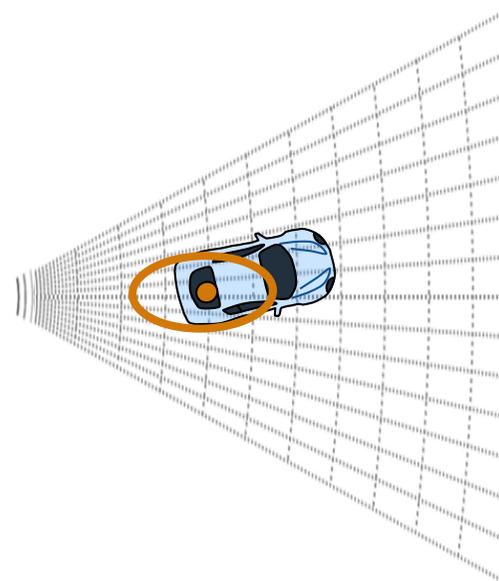
Surové IQ signály



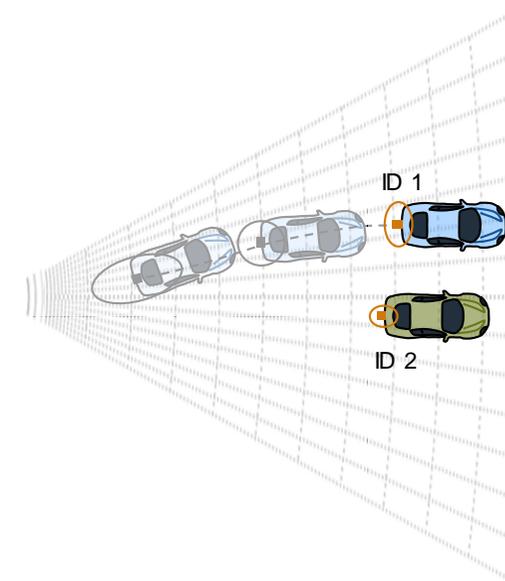
Detekcie



Kláster



Sledovania



Waveform-level Model

[Radar Transceiver](#)
Radar Toolbox

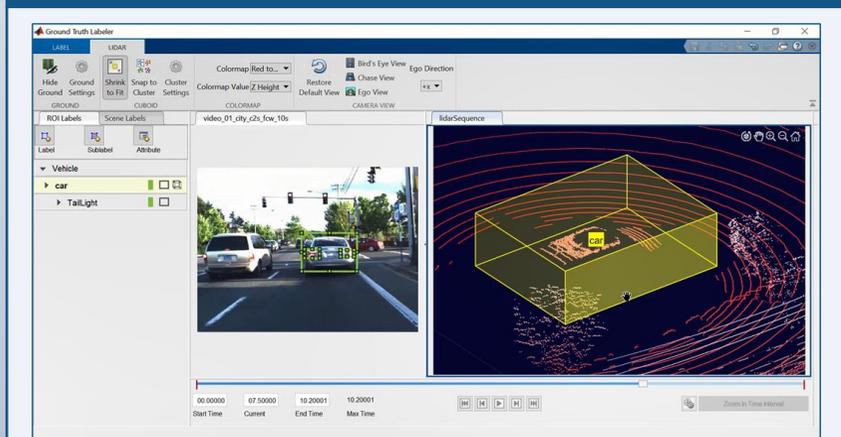
Measurement-level Model

[Driving Radar Data Generator](#)
Automated Driving Toolbox™, Radar Toolbox

Označovanie zaznamenaných dát zo snímačov

Popisovanie dát zo snímačov

Ground Truth Labeler App



Automatizácia

Vozidlá, ľudia, čiary,
sledovanie bodov, dočasný interpolátor

Popisky:

- Regions of Interest: cuboid, obdĺžnik, polygón, polyline
- Pixely (semant. segmentácia)
- Podskupiny
- Atribúty
- Scény (udalosti)

Kamera

Lidar

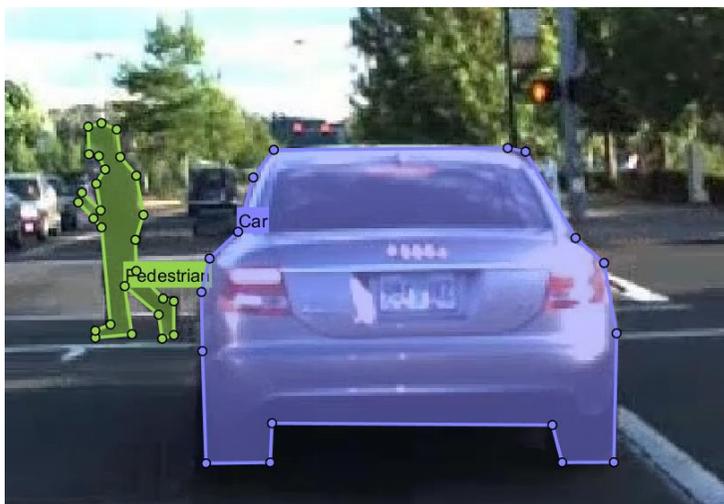
Vlastné dáta

Vlastné algoritmy
popisovania

Vlastné používateľské rozhrania

Nové príklady označovania dát

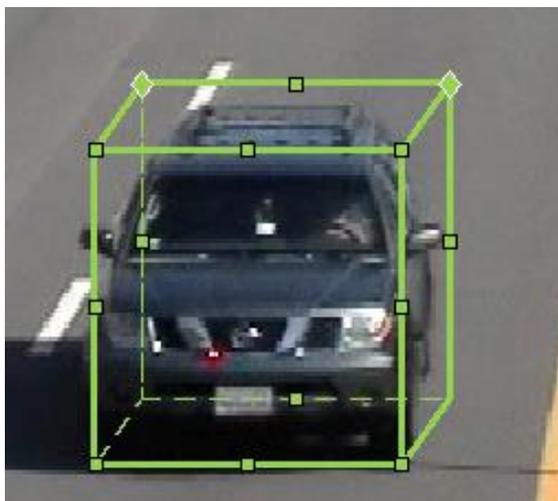
Označenie polygónov
ROI



[Label Objects Using Polygons](#)
Automated Driving Toolbox™

R2021a

Označenie
projektovaných cuboidov



[Ground Truth Labeler](#)
Automated Driving Toolbox™

R2020b

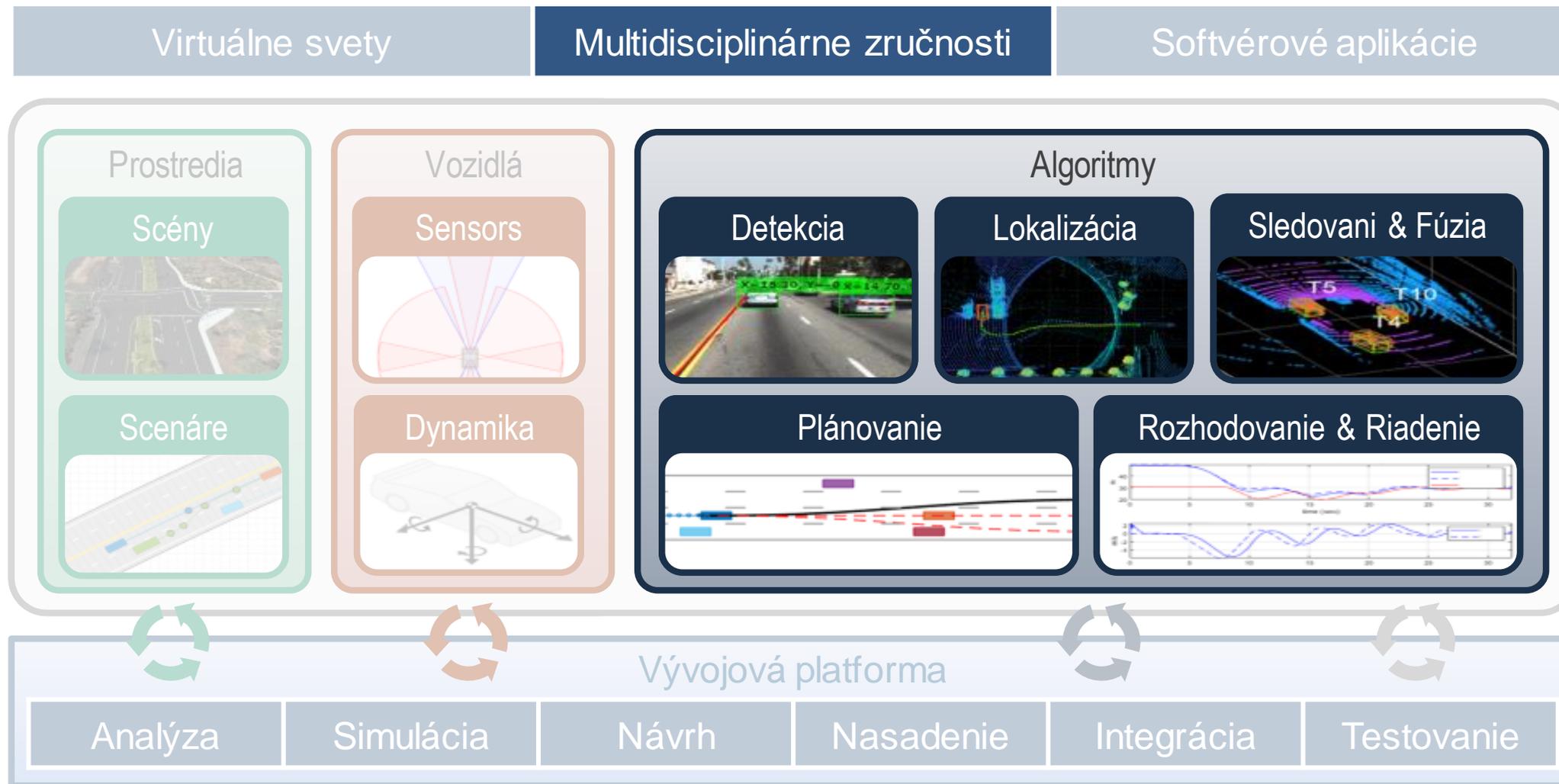
Automatizácia označenia pre
kameru a lidar



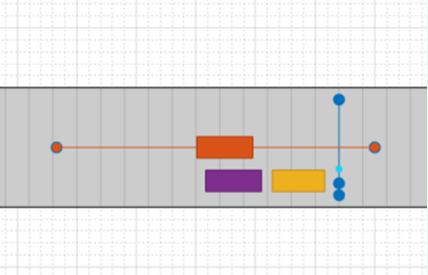
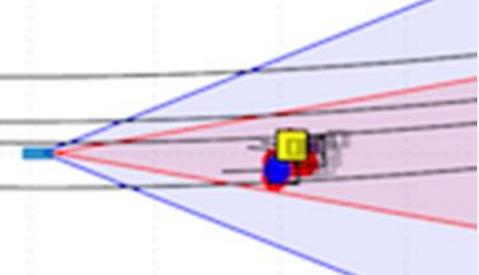
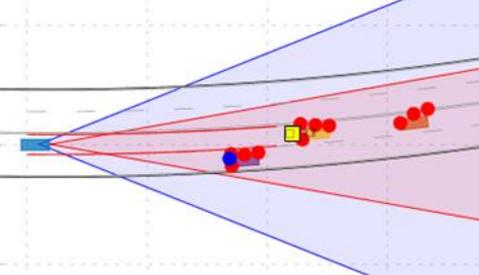
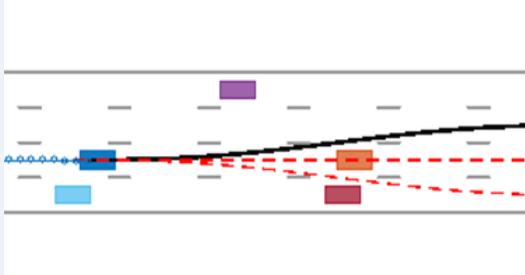
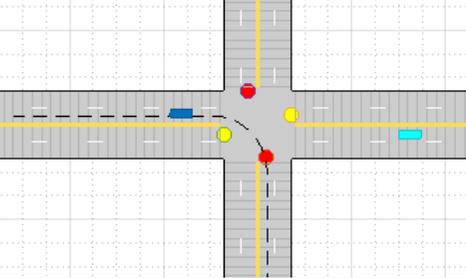
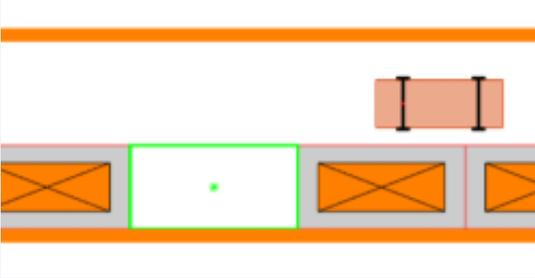
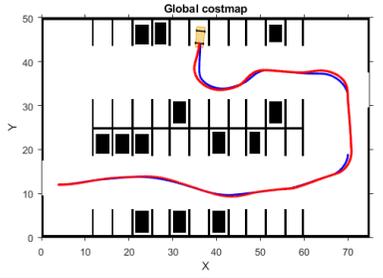
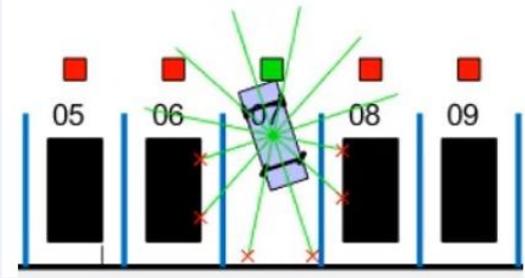
[Automate Ground Truth Labeling
Across Multiple Signals](#)
Automated Driving Toolbox™
Lidar Toolbox™

R2021a

Vývoj multidisciplinárnych zručností



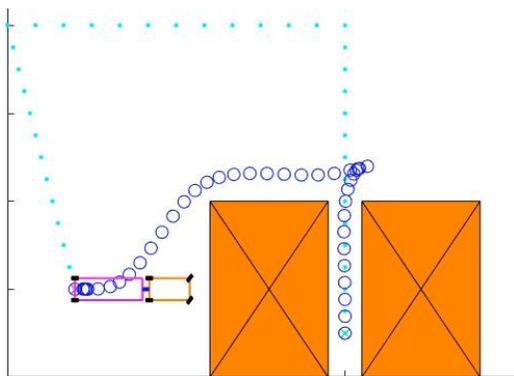
Návrh algoritmov plánovania a riadenia

Núdzové brzdenie	Adaptive Cruise Control	Sledovanie čiar	Zmena pruhu
			
Svetelná signalizácia	Paralelné parkovanie	Parkovisko	Reinforcement Learning
			

Často využívané nástroje: Automated Driving Toolbox, Model Predictive Control Toolbox, Stateflow, Navigation Toolbox, Reinforcement Learning, Robotics System Toolbox

Nové príklady plánovania a riadenia

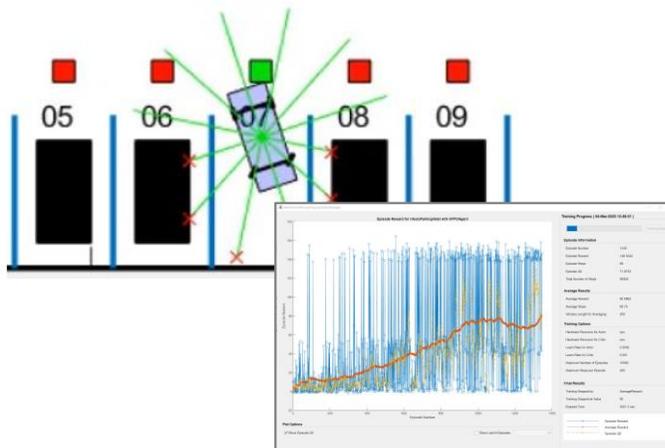
Plánovanie parkovania nákladného vozidla



[Truck and Trailer Automatic Parking Using Multistage Nonlinear MPC](#)
Model Predictive Control Toolbox
Robotics System Toolbox

R2021a

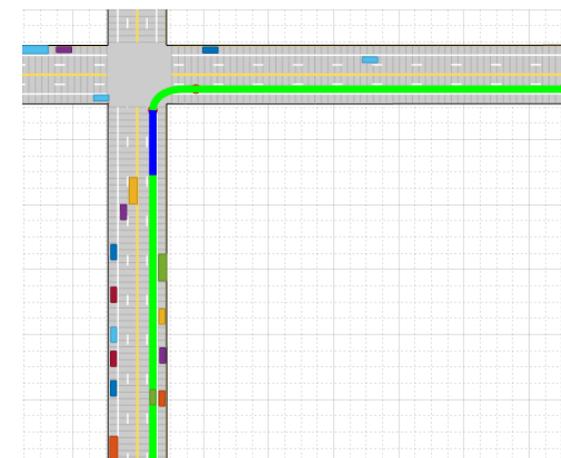
Parkovanie metódou reinforcement learning



[Train PPO Agent for Automatic Parking Valet](#)
Reinforcement Learning Toolbox
Model Predictive Control Toolbox

R2020b

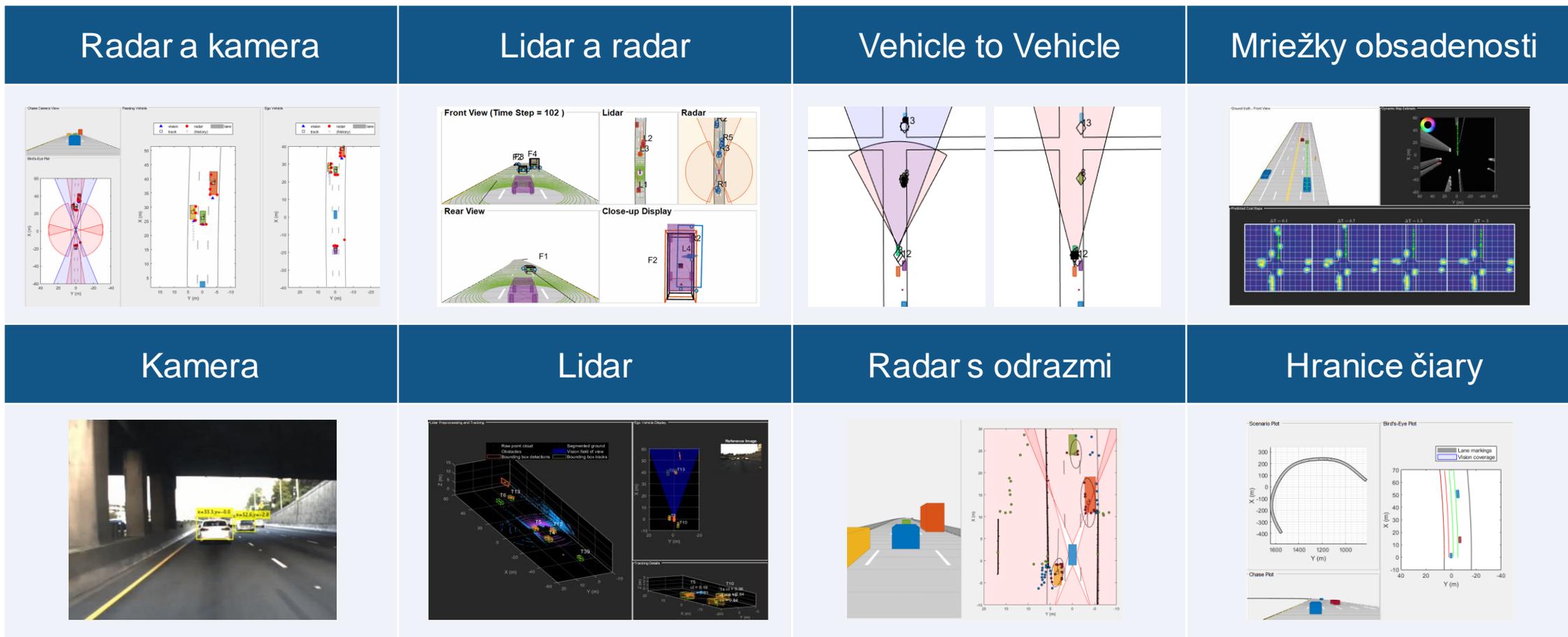
Plánovanie pre mestá



[Motion Planning in Urban Environments Using Dynamic Occupancy Grid Map](#)
Automated Driving Toolbox,
Navigation Toolbox,
Sensor Fusion and Tracking Toolbox,

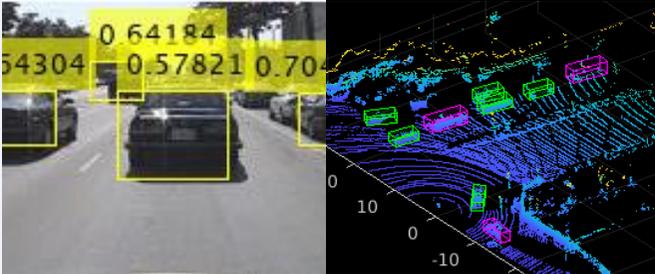
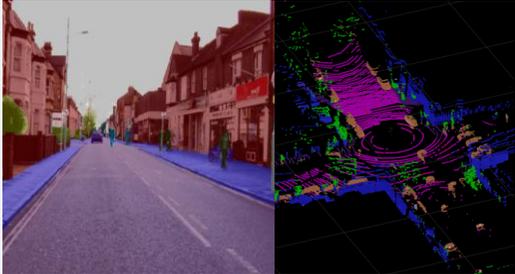
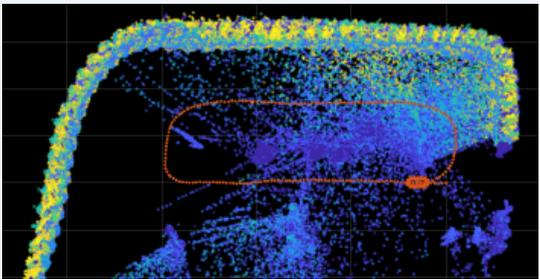
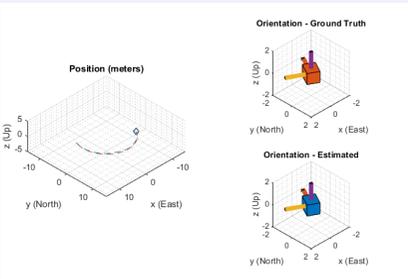
R2021a

Algoritmy sledovania a fúzie



Často využívané nástroje: Automated Driving Toolbox, Tracking and Fusion Toolbox, Radar Toolbox

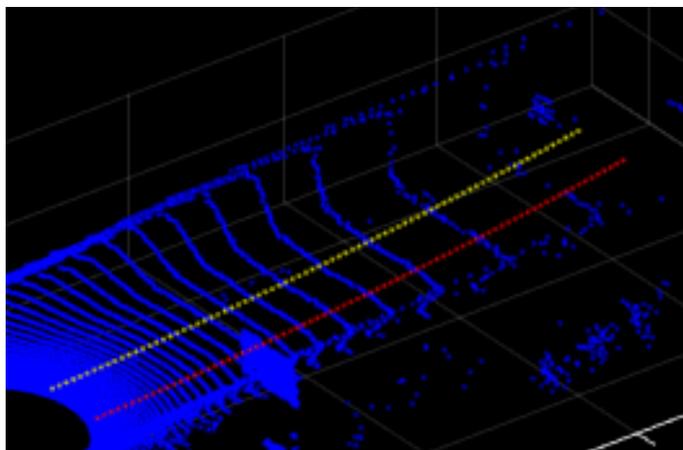
Algoritmy detekcie a lokalizácie

Čiary	Objekty	Sémantická segmentácia
		
SLAM	Mapy	Inerciálna fúzia
		

Často využívané nástroje: Automated Driving Toolbox, Computer Vision, Lidar Toolbox, Radar Toolbox, Deep Learning Toolbox, Navigation Toolbox

Nové príklady detekcie s lidarom

Čiary

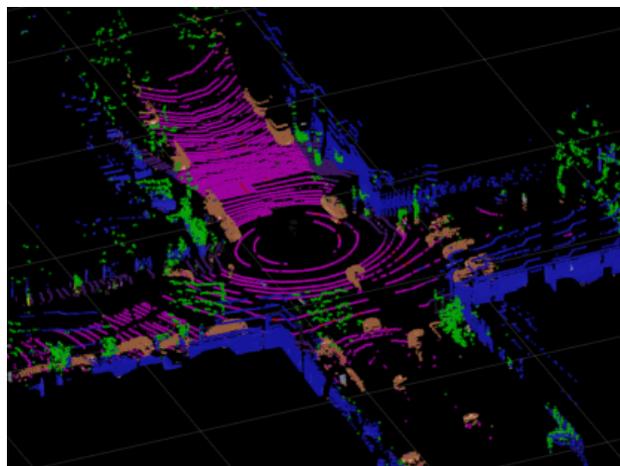


Lane Detection in 3-D Lidar Point Cloud

Lidar Toolbox™

R2021a

Sémantická segmentácia



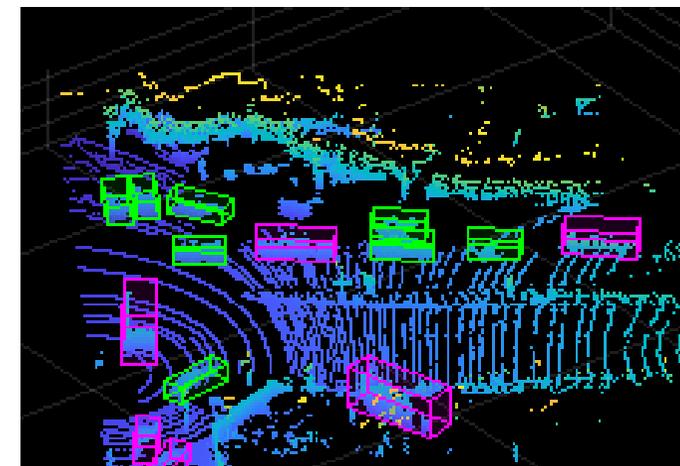
Lidar Point Cloud Semantic Segmentation Using SqueezeSegV2

Deep Learning Network

*Lidar Toolbox™,
Deep Learning Toolbox™*

Updated **R2021a**

PointPillars



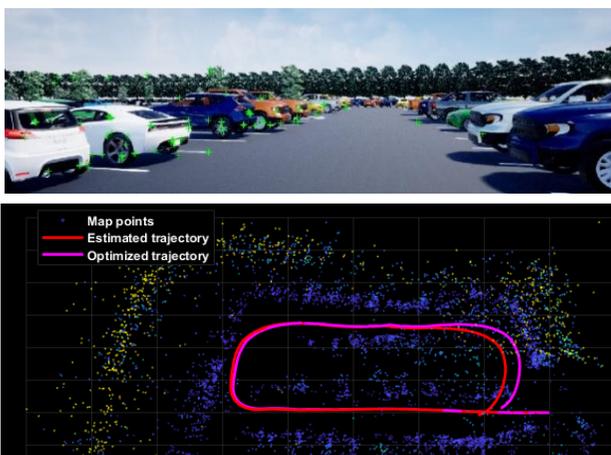
Lidar 3-D Object Detection Using PointPillars Deep Learning

*Lidar Toolbox™,
Deep Learning Toolbox™*

Updated **R2021a**

Nové príklady pre SLAM algoritmus

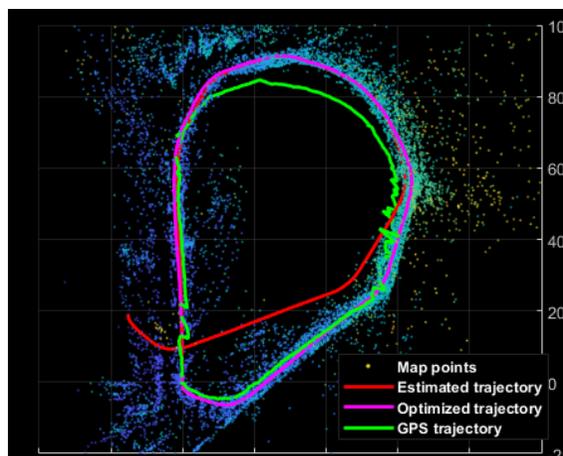
Monokulárna kamera



[Develop Visual SLAM Algorithm Using Unreal Engine Simulation](#)
Automated Driving Toolbox™
Computer Vision Toolbox™
Navigation Toolbox™

R2020b

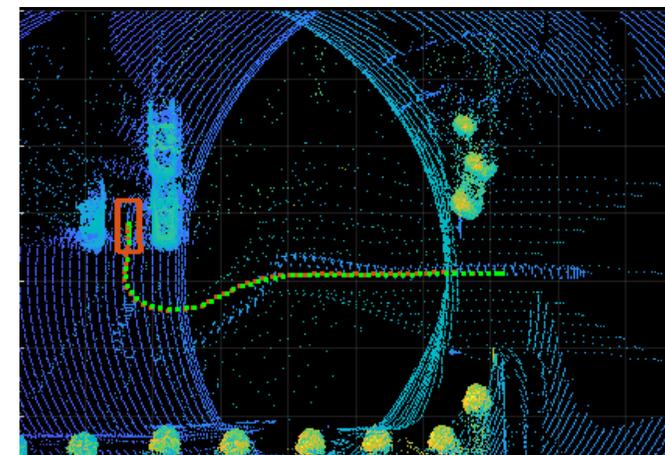
Stereo kamera



[Stereo Visual Simultaneous Localization and Mapping](#)
Computer Vision Toolbox™

R2021a

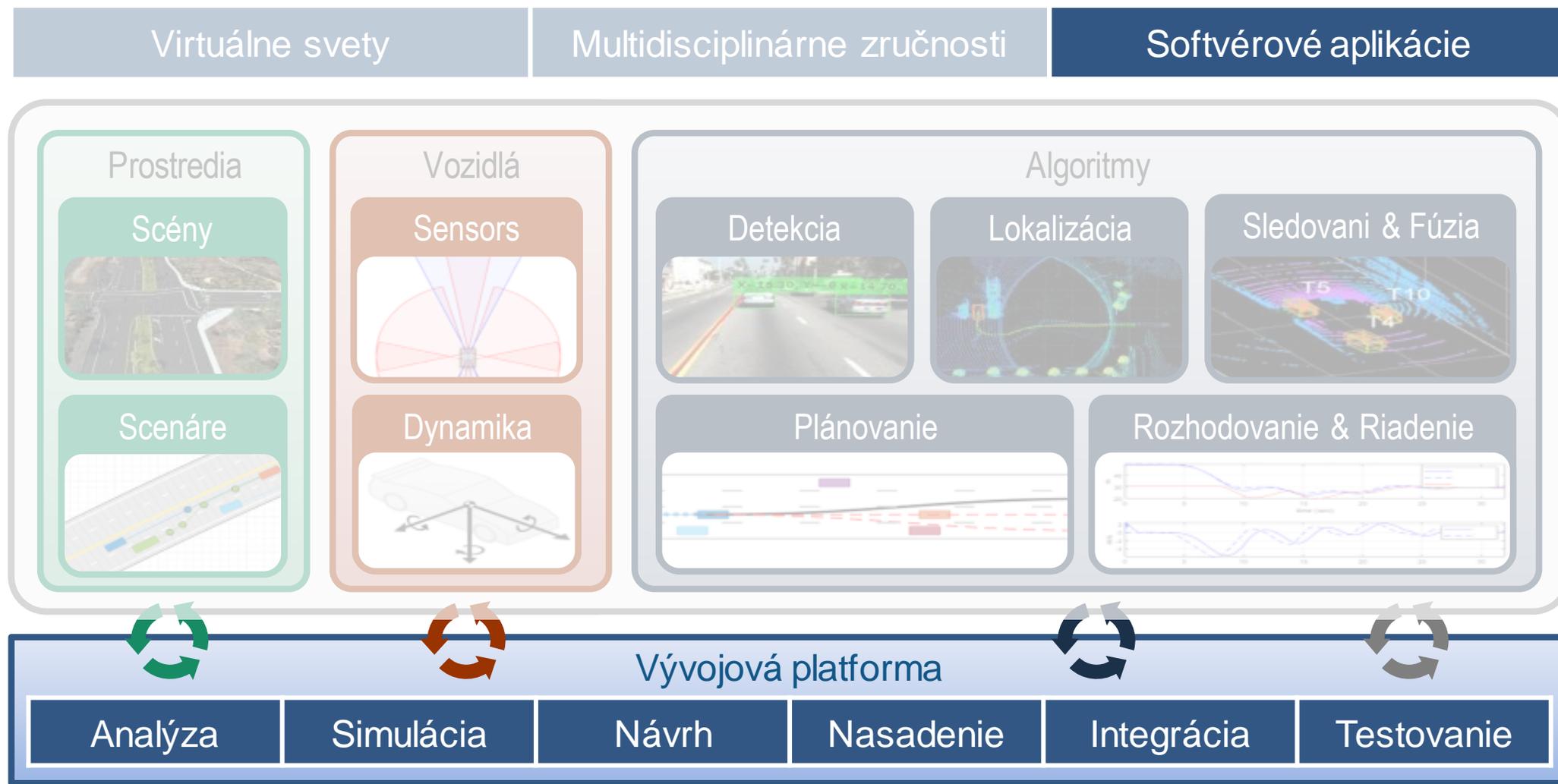
Lidar



[Design Lidar SLAM Algorithm using 3D Simulation Environment](#)
Automated Driving Toolbox™
Computer Vision Toolbox™
Navigation Toolbox™

R2020b

Vývoj systémov autonómneho riadenia

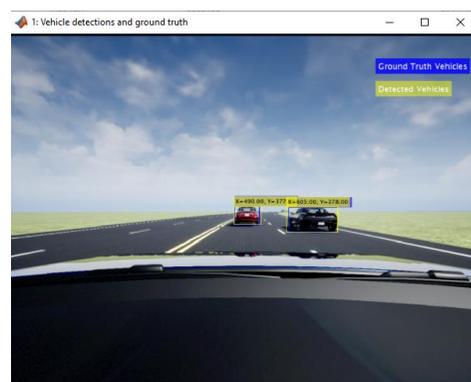
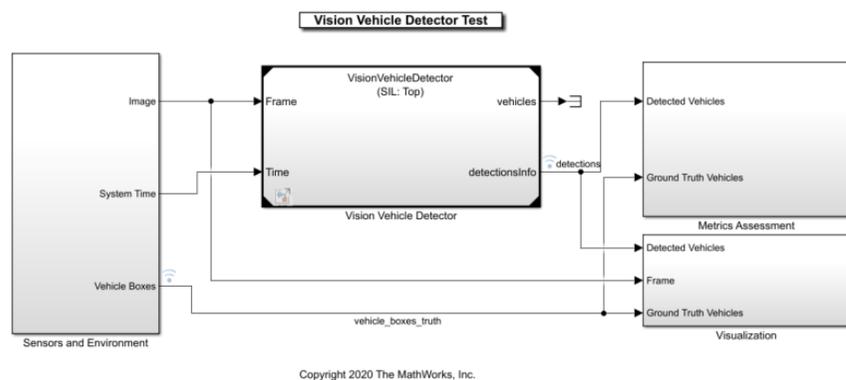


Vývoj softvérových aplikácií

Kód	ROS / ROS 2.0	AUTOSAR	DDS
Continuous Integration	Automatické testovanie	Analýza kódu	ISO 26262

Často využívané nástroje: MATLAB Coder, Embedded Coder, GPU Coder, HDL Coder, ROS Toolbox, AUTOSAR Blockset, DDS Blockset, Simulink Test, Simulink Coverage, Polyspace, IEC Certification Kit,

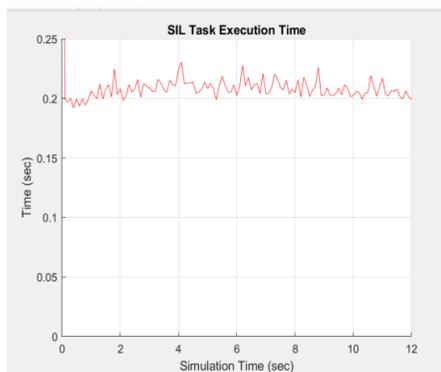
Generovanie C/C++ a GPU kódu v Simulinku



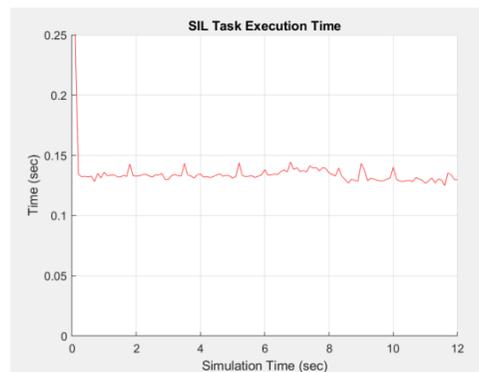
- Generovanie kódu, verifikácia funkcií a meranie času vykonávania pomocou Software-In-the Loop (SIL)

CPU: Intel® Xeon® @ 3.60GHz, GPU: Quadro K620

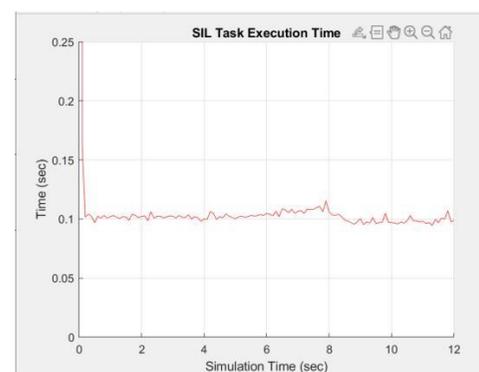
YOLOv2
CPU - MKLDNN



YOLOv2
GPU - cuDNN



YOLOv2
GPU - tensorRT

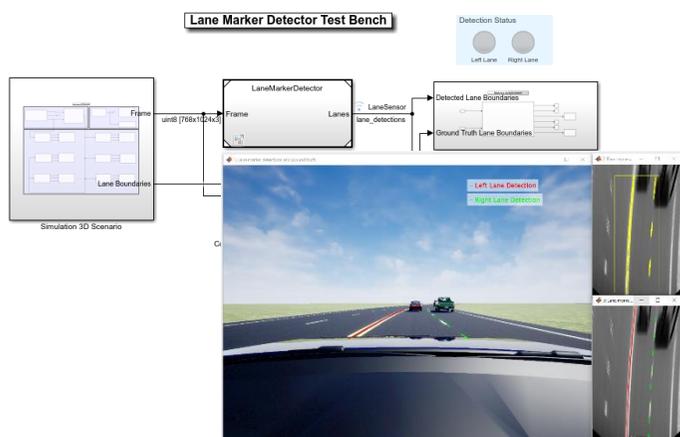


[Generate Code for Vision Vehicle Detector](#)

Automated Driving Toolbox™, Embedded Coder®, Computer Vision Toolbox

Nové príklady generovania C/C++ kódu

Nasadenie sledovania čiar do C/C++

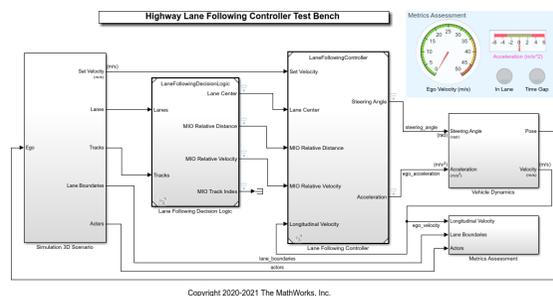


Generate Code for Lane Marker Detector

Automated Driving Toolbox™
Embedded Coder

R2020b

Nasadenie riadenia do C/C++



Summary

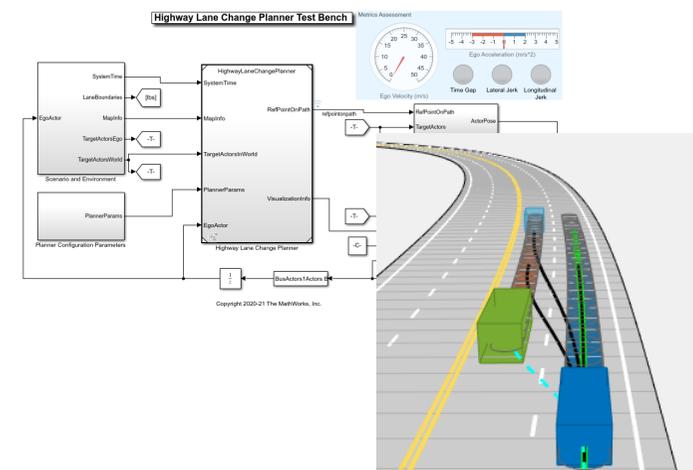
File/Complexity	Test 1				
	Decision	Statement	Function	Function call	Relational Boundary
TOTAL COVERAGE	200 81%	90%	55%	94%	11%
1. ... LaneFollowingController.cpp	43 41%	54%	75%	67%	4%
2. ... LaneFollowingController_APV_PathFollowingControlSystem.cpp	152 90%	96%	100%	98%	21%
3. ... LaneFollowingController_capi.cpp	5 --	95%	80%	100%	--

Generate Code for Highway Lane Following Controller

Automated Driving Toolbox™
Model Predictive Control Toolbox™
Embedded Coder

R2021a

Nasadenie plánovania do C/C++

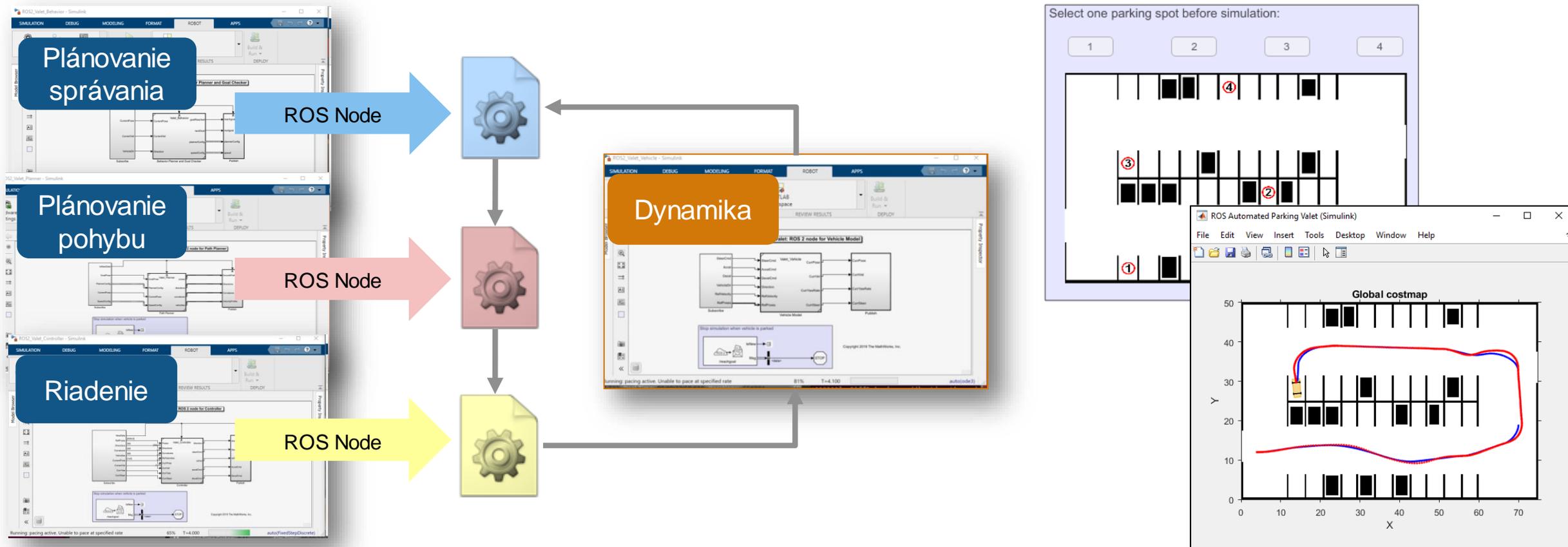


Generate Code for Highway Lane Change Planner

Automated Driving Toolbox™
Navigation Toolbox™
Embedded Coder

R2021a

Nasadenie plánovania a riadenia do ROS / ROS 2.0



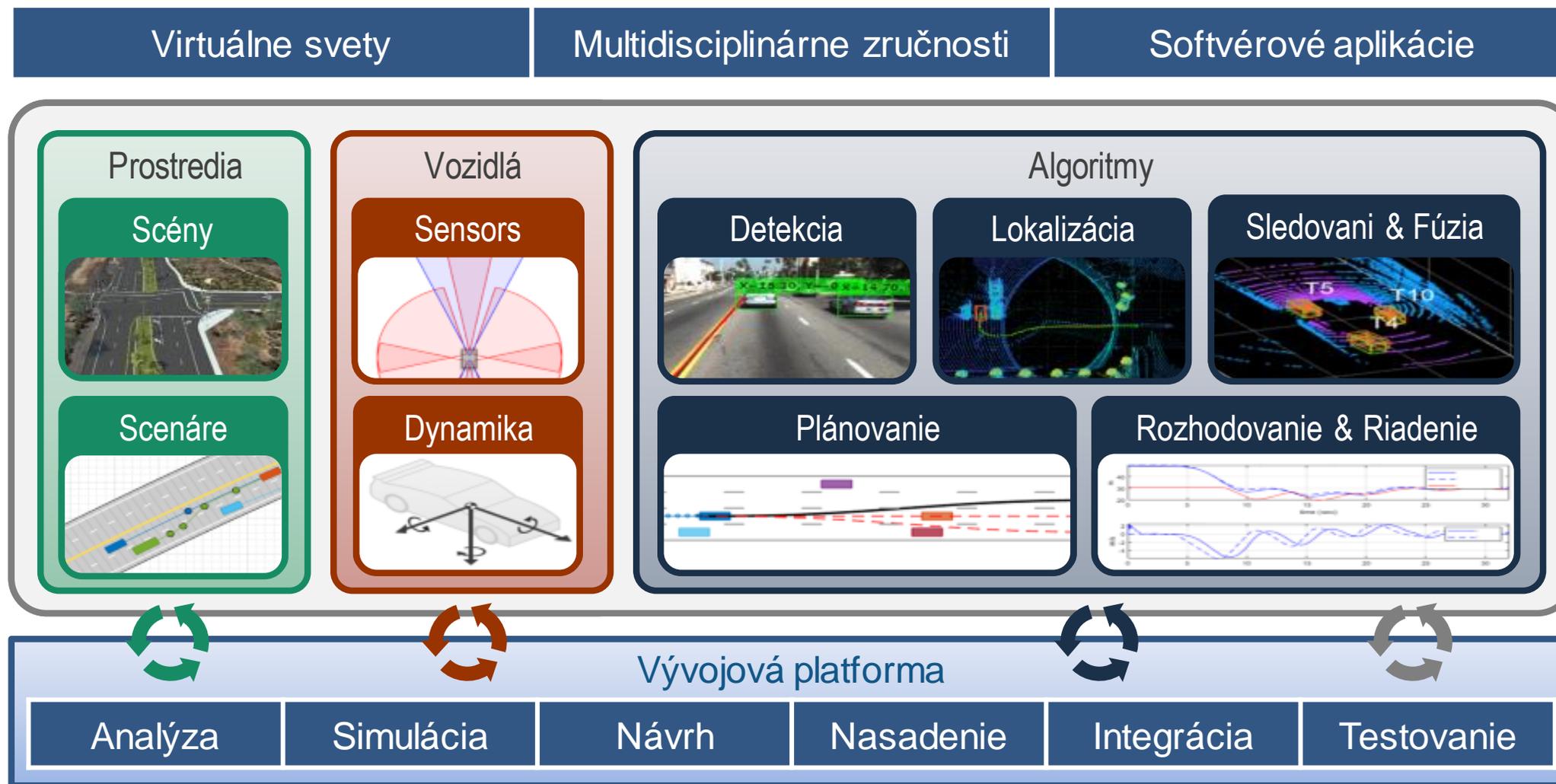
[Automated Parking Valet with ROS in Simulink](#)

[Automated Parking Valet with ROS 2 in Simulink](#)

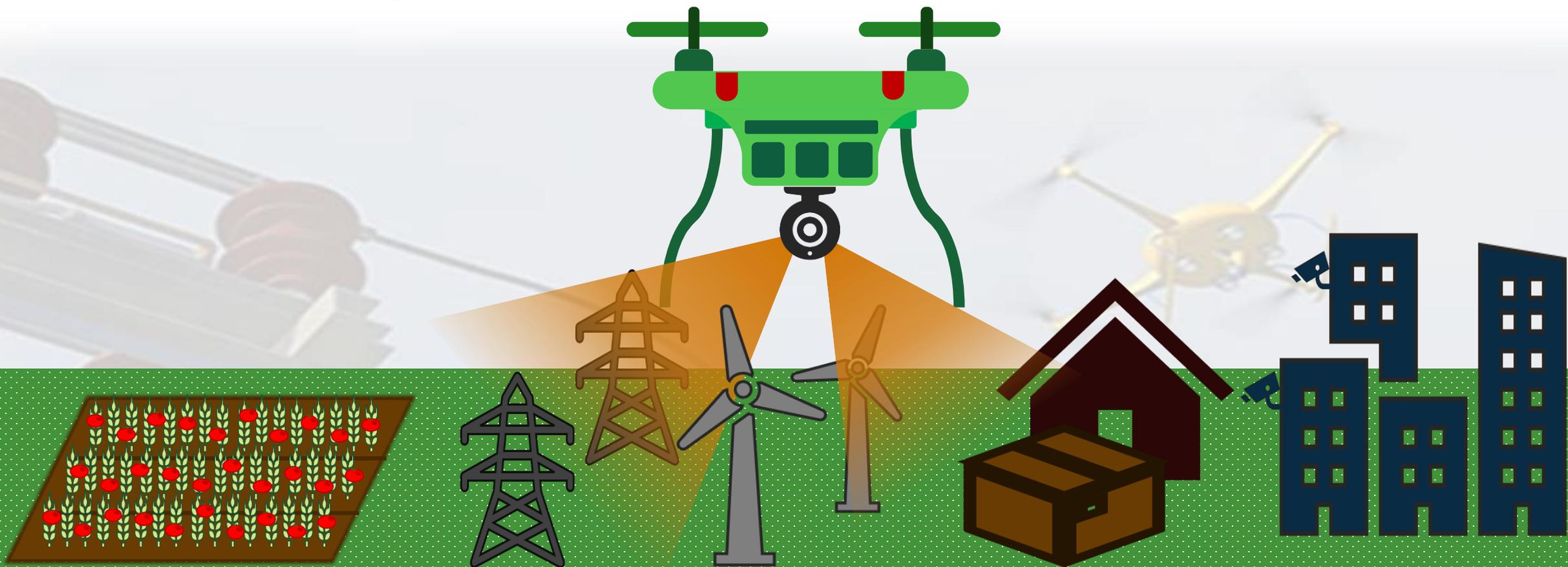
ROS Toolbox, Embedded Coder®, Automated Driving Toolbox™, Model Predictive Control Toolbox™

R2020b

Vývoj systémov autonómneho riadenia



Autonómne UAV



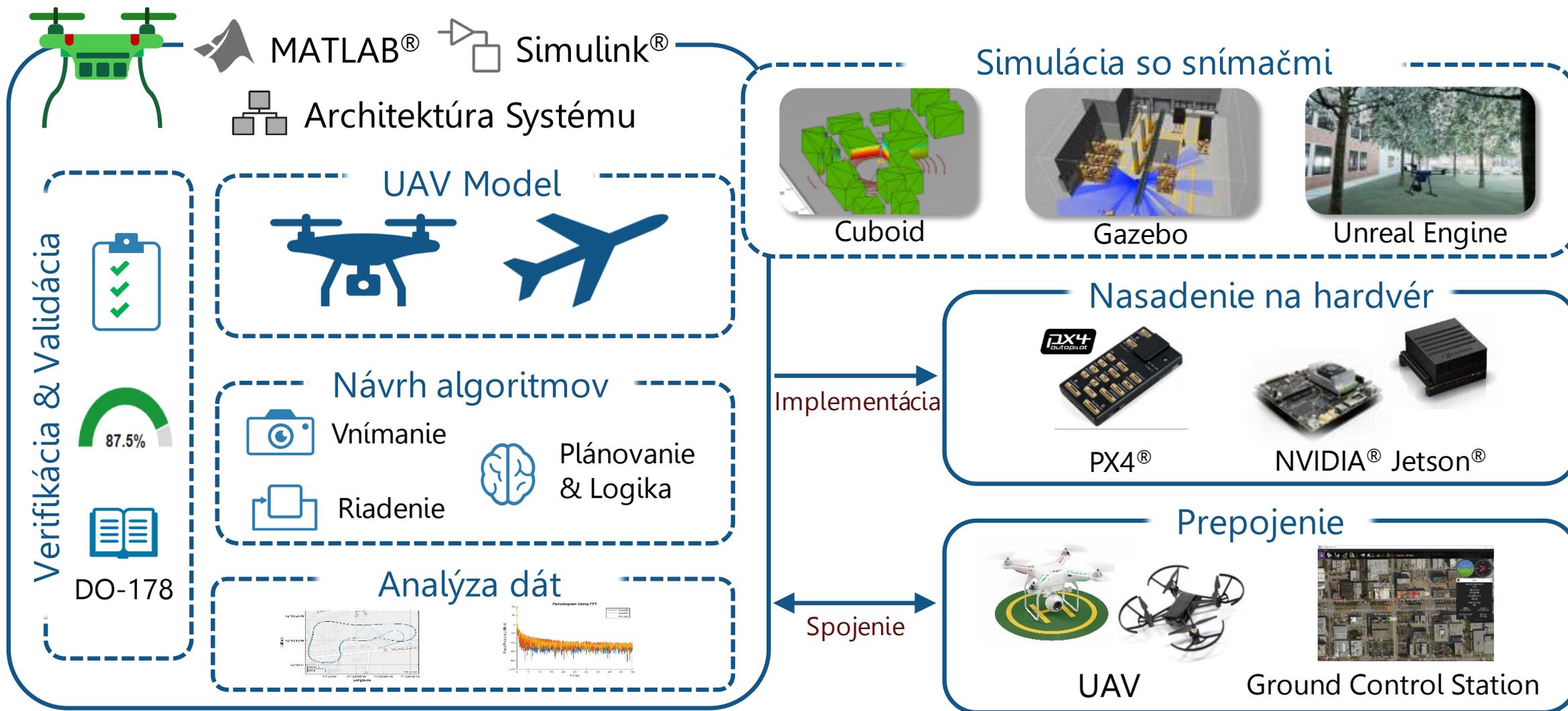
Mapovanie a
prieskum

Inšpekcie a
monitorovanie

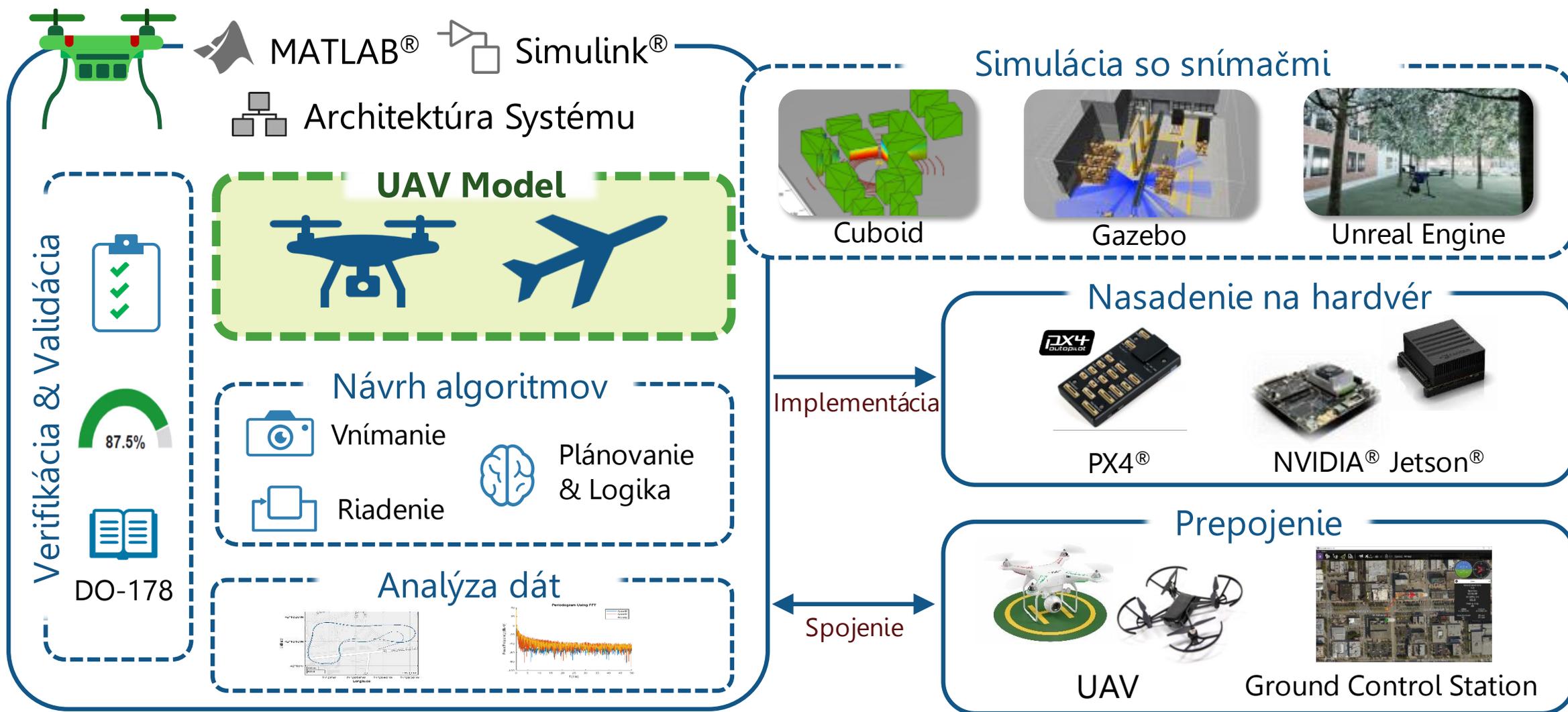
Doručovanie a
doprava

Bezpečnosť a
obrana

Vývoj UAV aplikácií



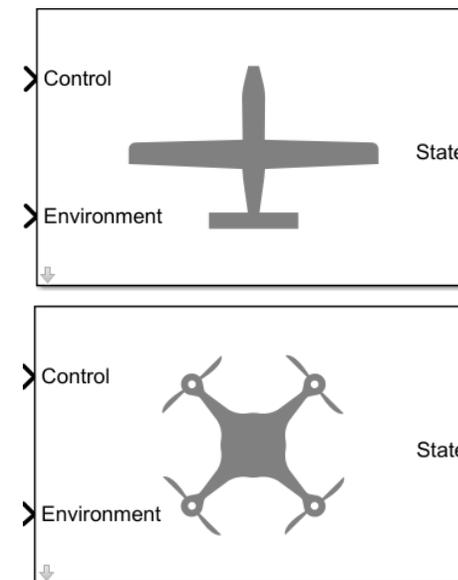
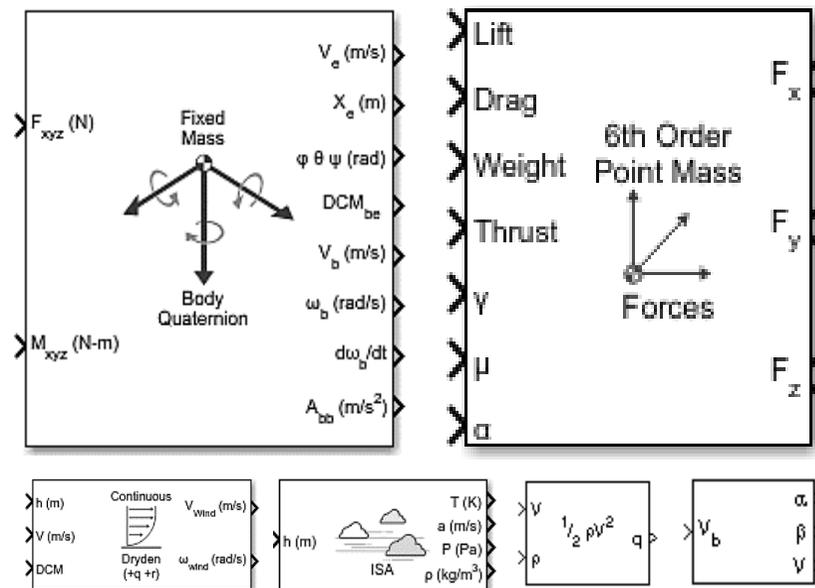
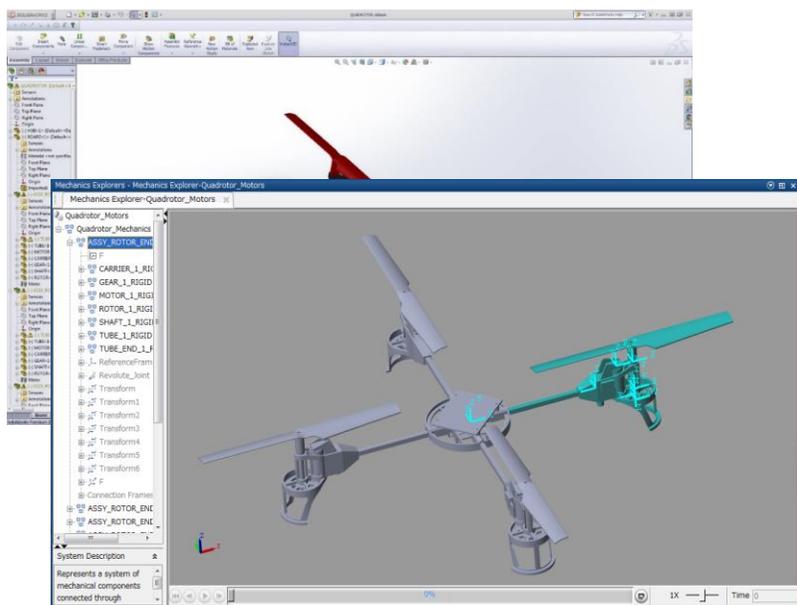
Vývoj UAV aplikácií



UAV Model: Výbeh vhodnej zložitosti

Vysoká presnosť
Stavba UAV

Aproximácia
Programvanie UAV



Physical Modeling

[Link](#)

Model construction techniques and best practices, domain-specific modeling, physical units

Vehicle Dynamics

[Link](#)

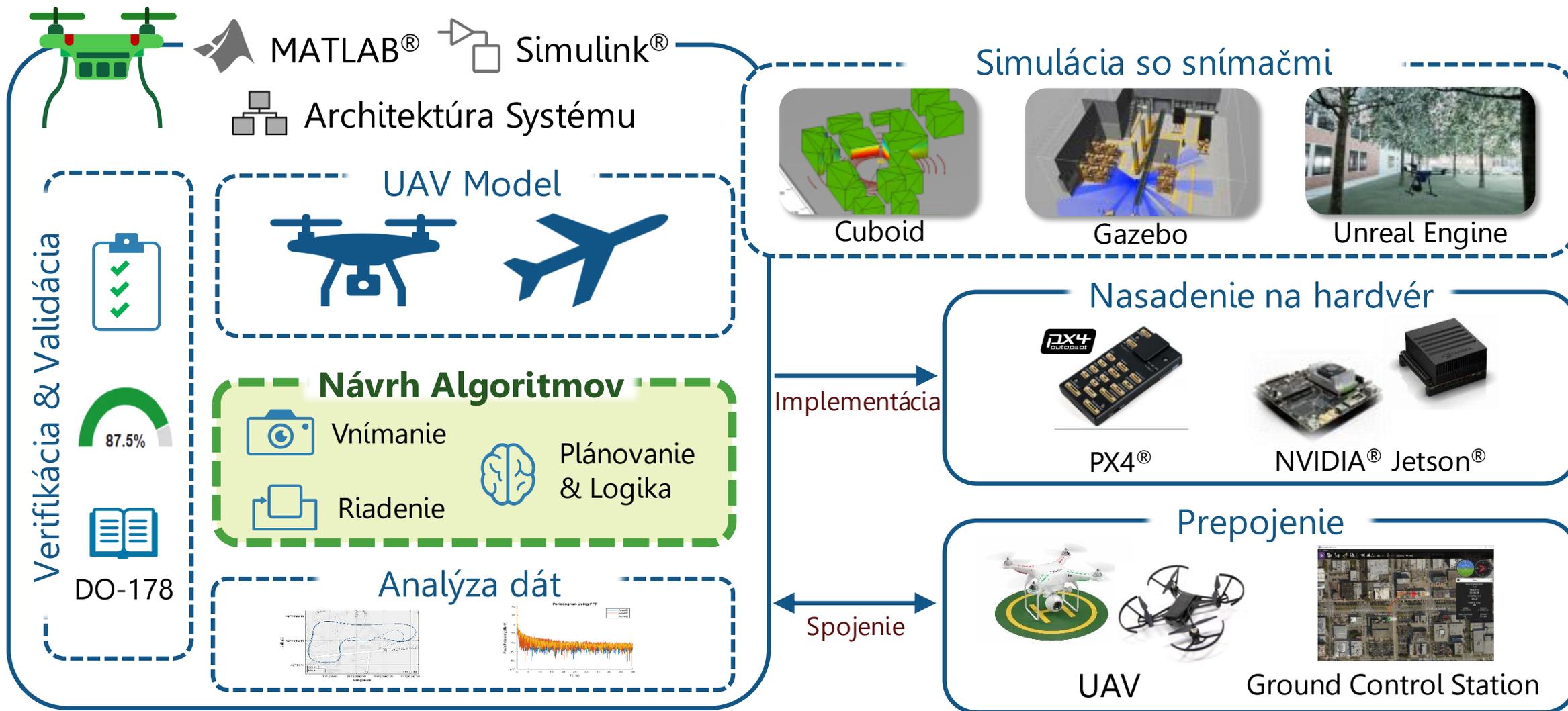
Model aerodynamics, propulsion, and motion of aircraft and spacecraft

Guidance Model

[Link](#)

Reduced-order model for UAV

Vývoj UAV aplikácií



Vývoj autonómnych UAV algoritmov

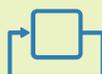
Návrh Algoritmov



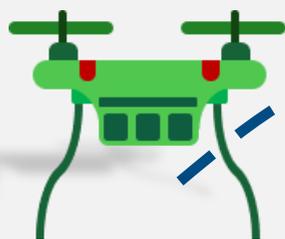
Vnímanie



Plánovanie
& Logika



Riadenie



Štart

Mapa

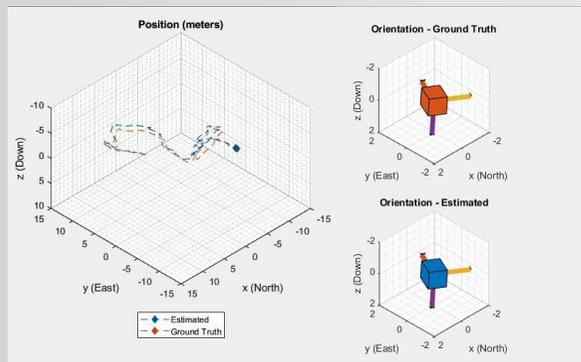
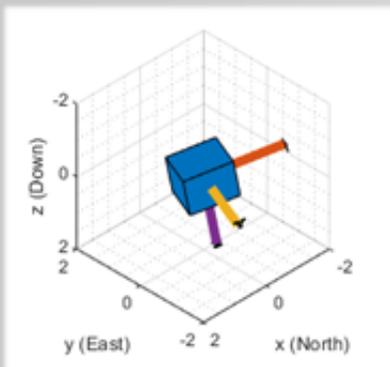
Koniec

Plánovaná cesta

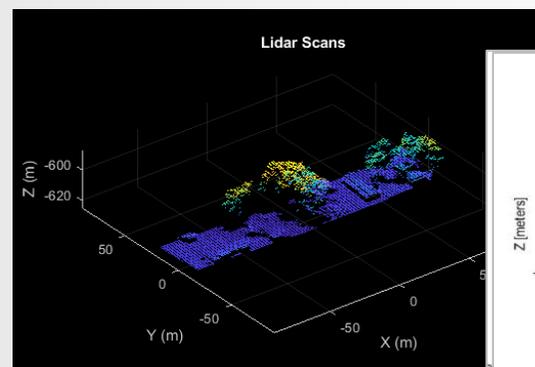
Vývoj autonómnych UAV algoritmov



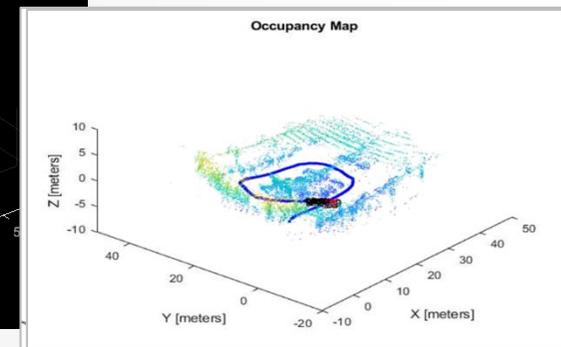
Vlastné vnimanie



[Link](#)

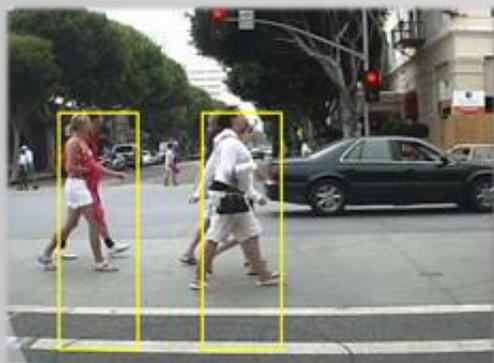


[Link](#)

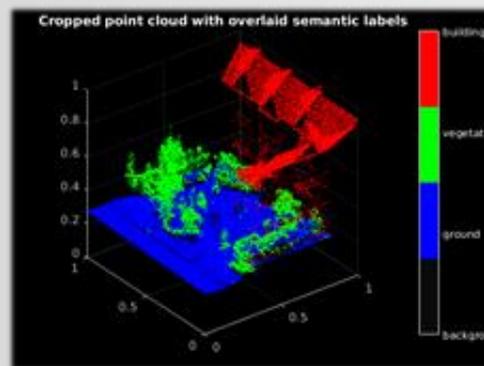


[Link](#)

Situačné vnimanie

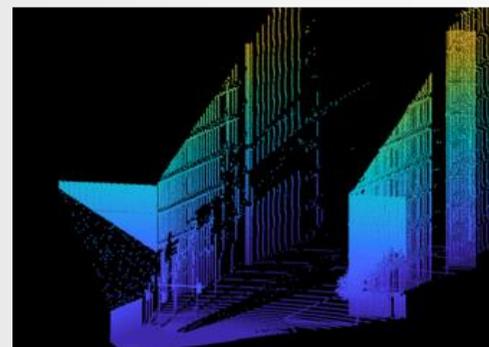


[Link](#)

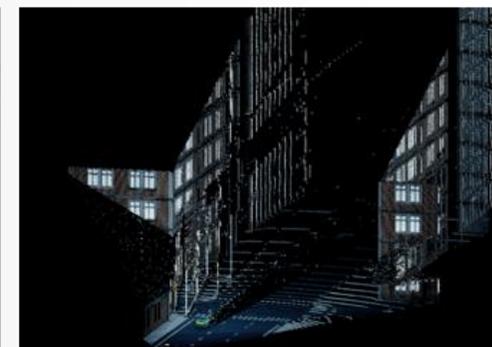


[Link](#)

Lidar point cloud data



Fused lidar and camera data



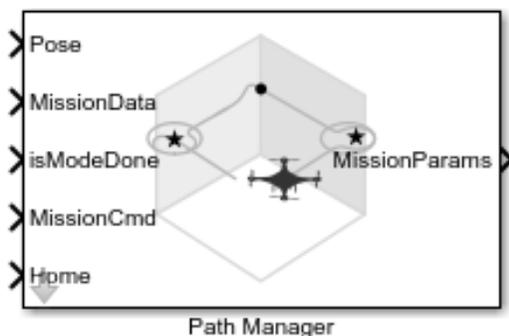
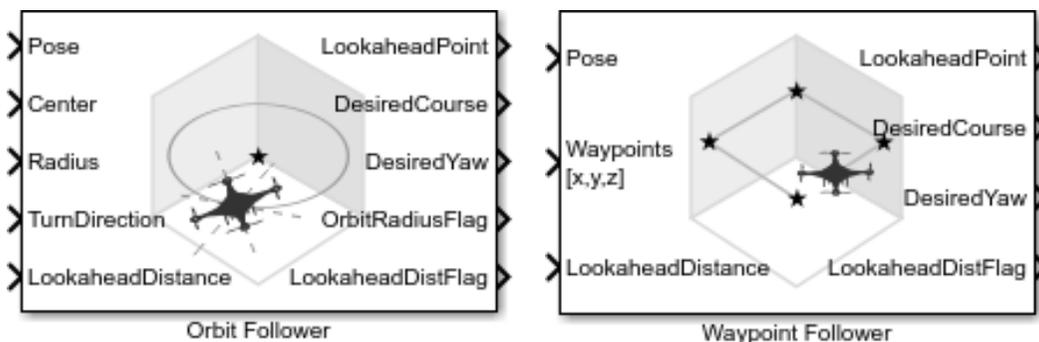
[Link](#)

Vývoj autonómnych UAV algoritmov

Vnímanie

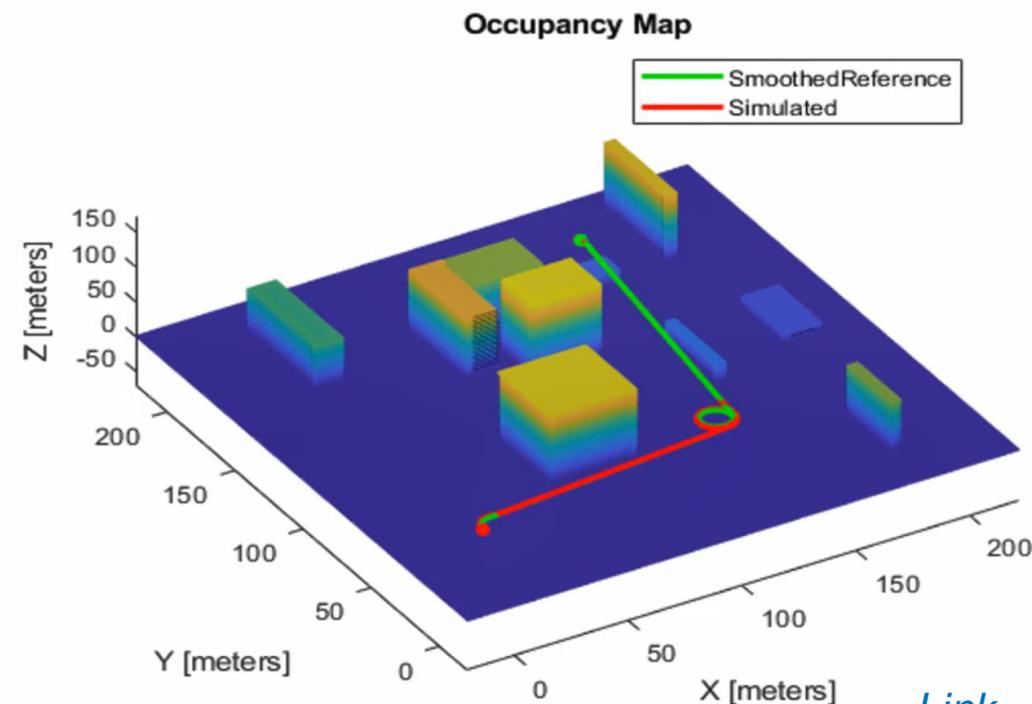
Plánovanie & Logika

Riadenie



[Link](#)

Definícia UAV misie s bodmi a algoritmami sledovania trajektórie



[Link](#)

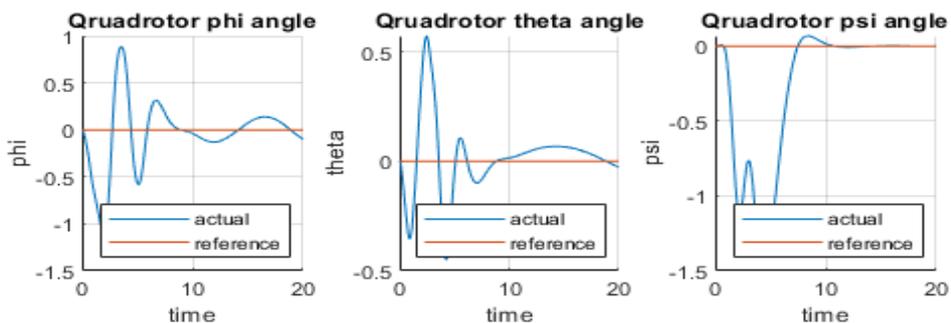
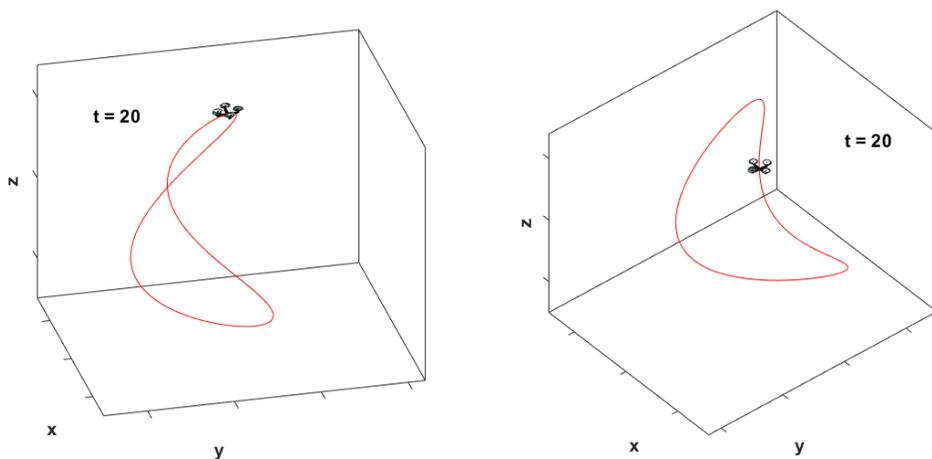
Plánovanie UAV pohybu s pokročilými plánovačmi

Vývoj autonómnych UAV algoritmov

Vnímanie

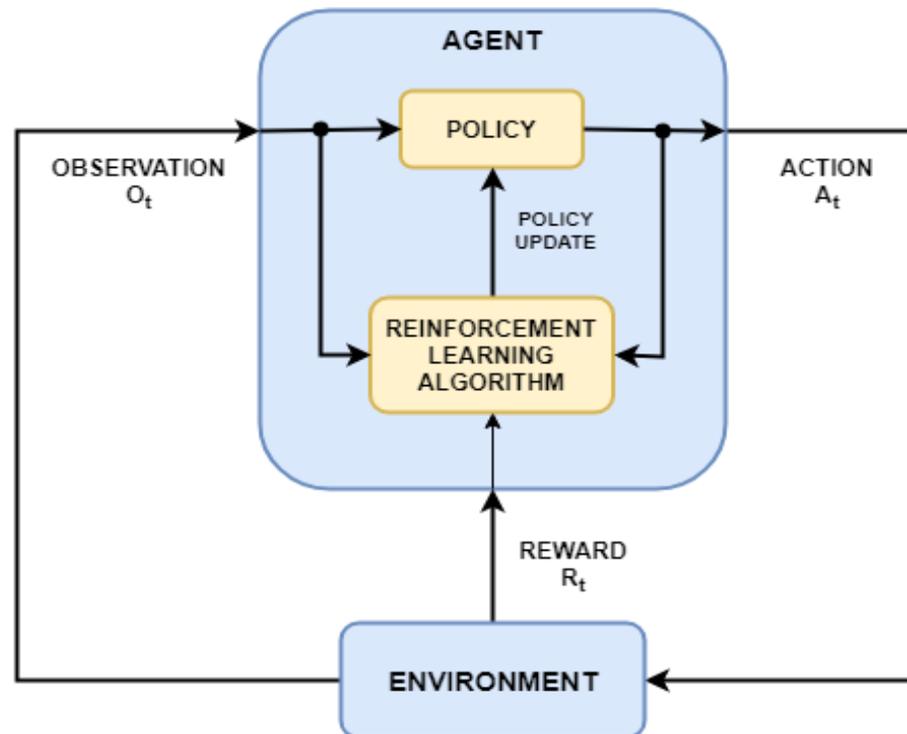
Plánovanie & Logika

Riadenie



[Link](#)

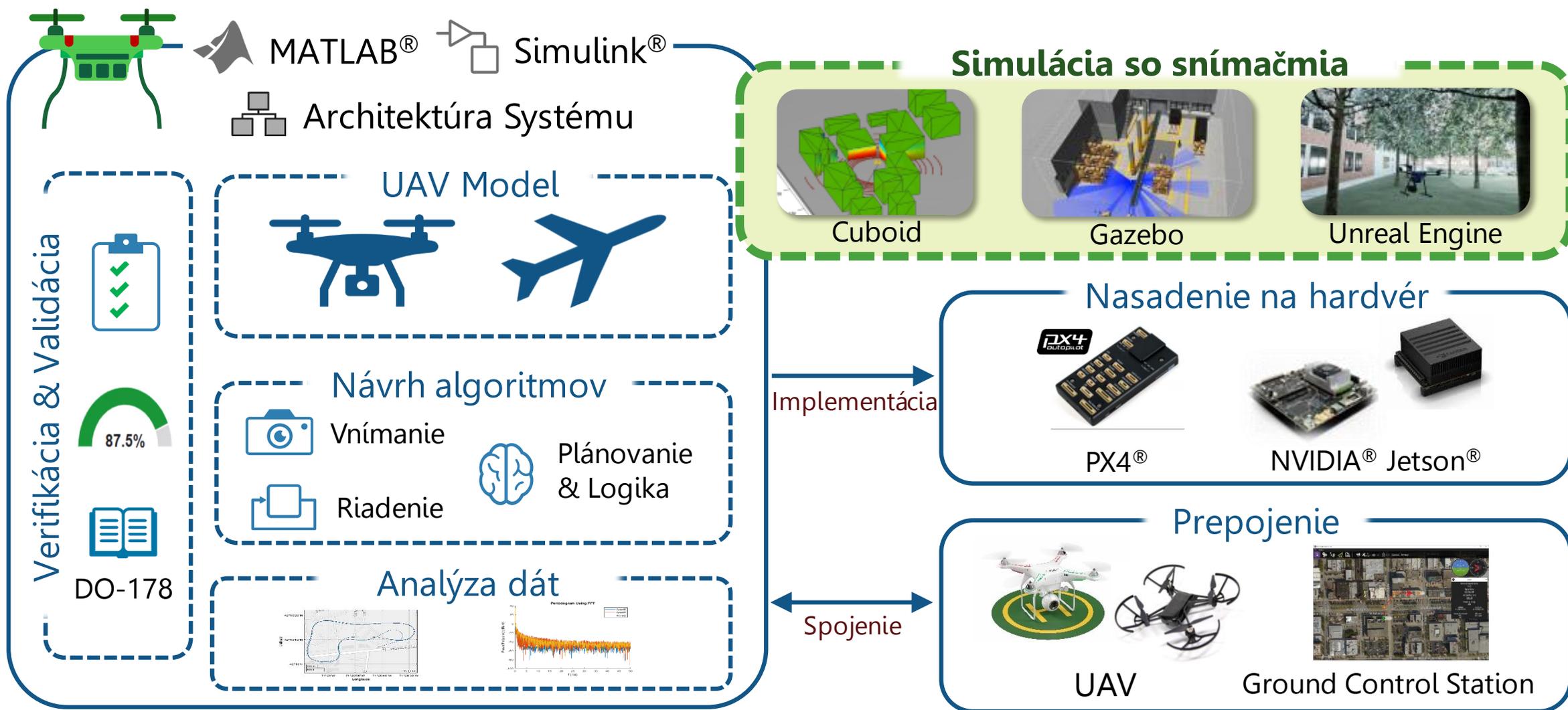
Regulátor sledovania trajektórie s nelineárnym MPC



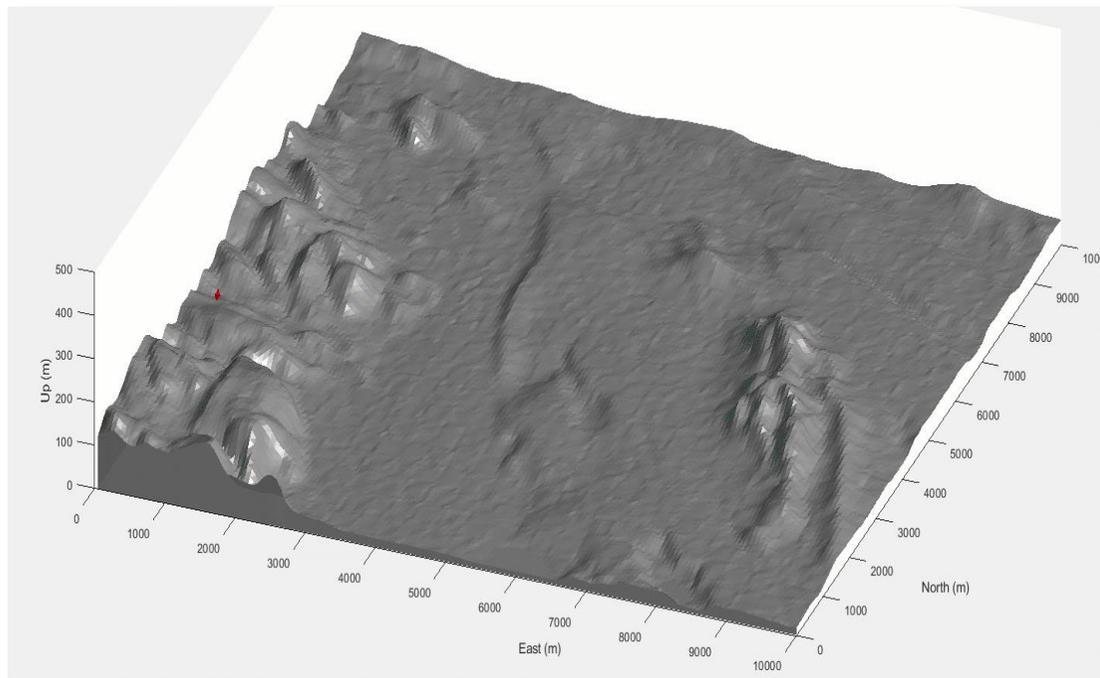
[Link](#)

Trénovanie policy pre generovanie trajektórie s využitím reinforcement learning

Vývoj UAV aplikácií

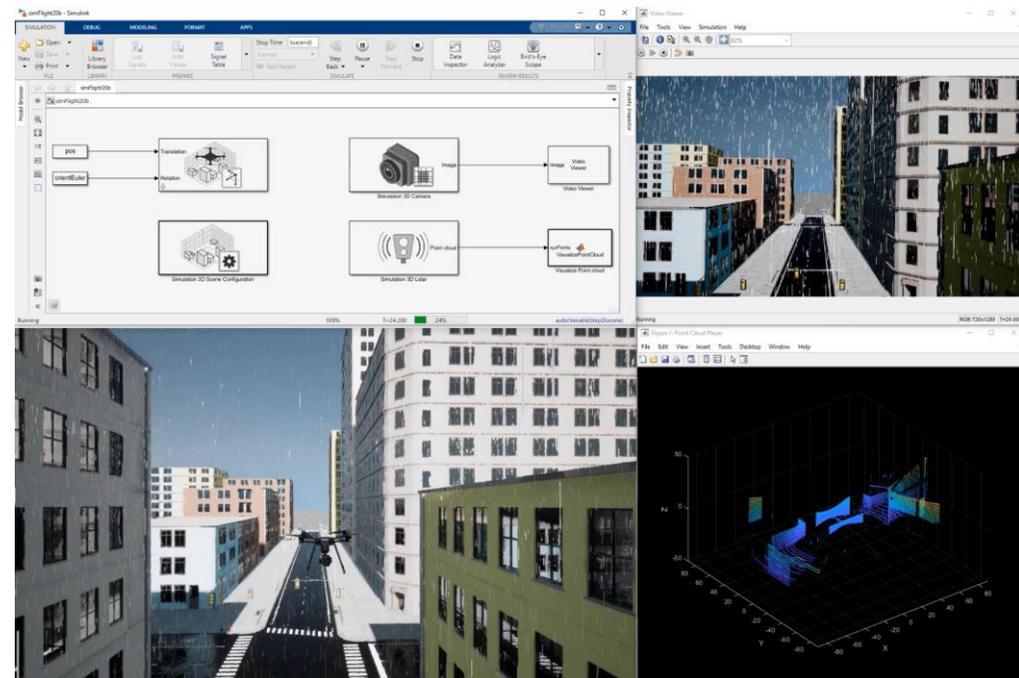


Simulácia s modelom snímačov



Rýchla tvorba scenárov a generovanie dát zo snímačov

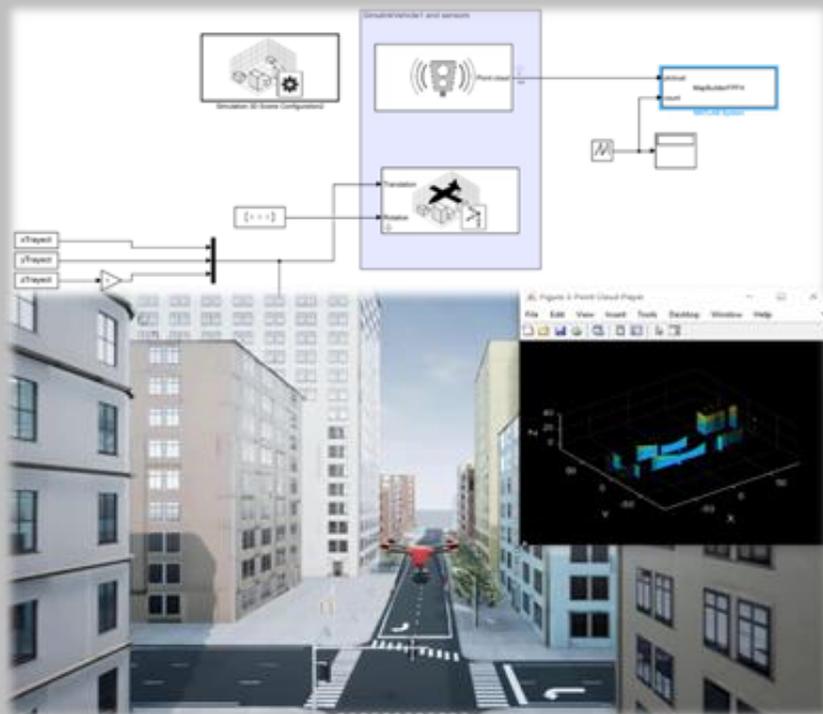
[Link](#)



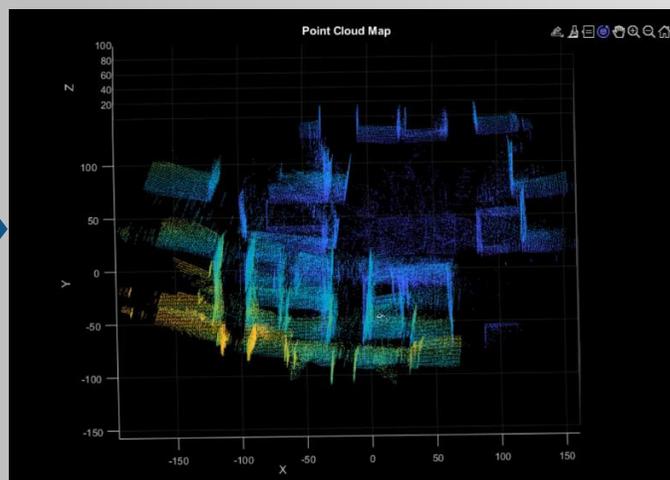
Realistická grafika na testovanie autonómnych algoritmov

[Link](#)

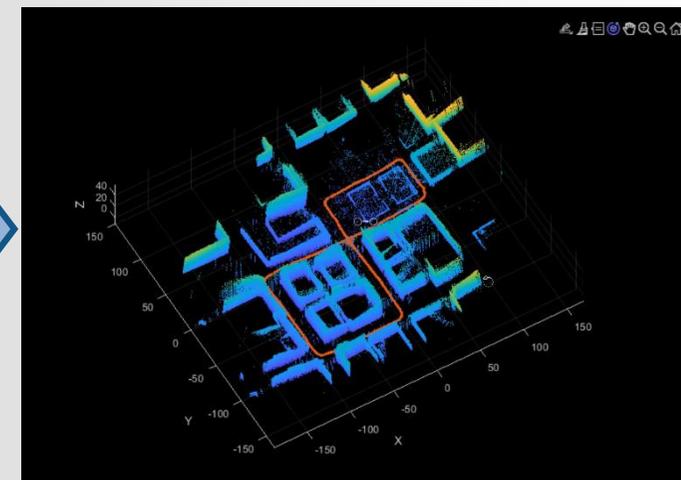
Príklad: Tvorba 3D mapy s Lidarom



Simulácia
Dáta zo snímačov

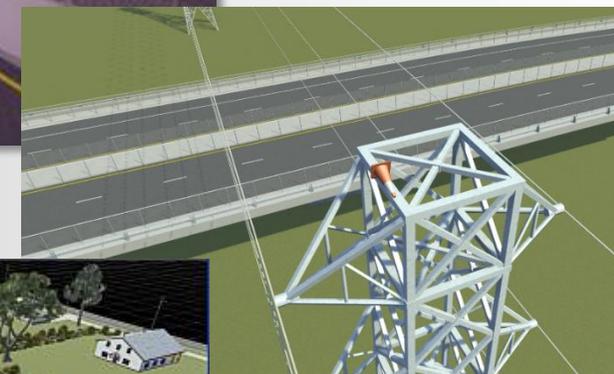


Výber a porovnanie
Registrácia a zarovnanie



Detekcia slučiek
Tvorba mapy
Optimalizácia

Tvorba 3D scén pre UAV simulácie



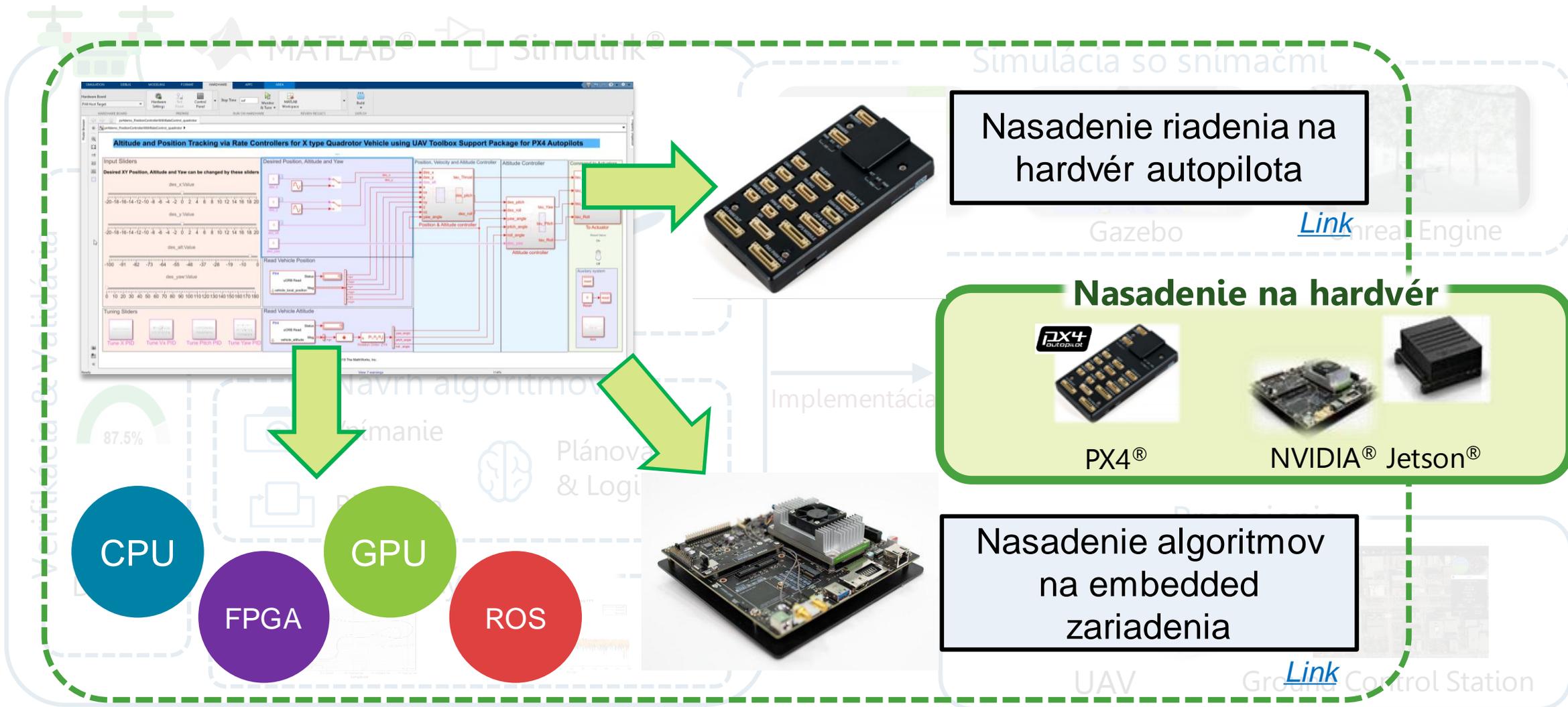
[Link](#)



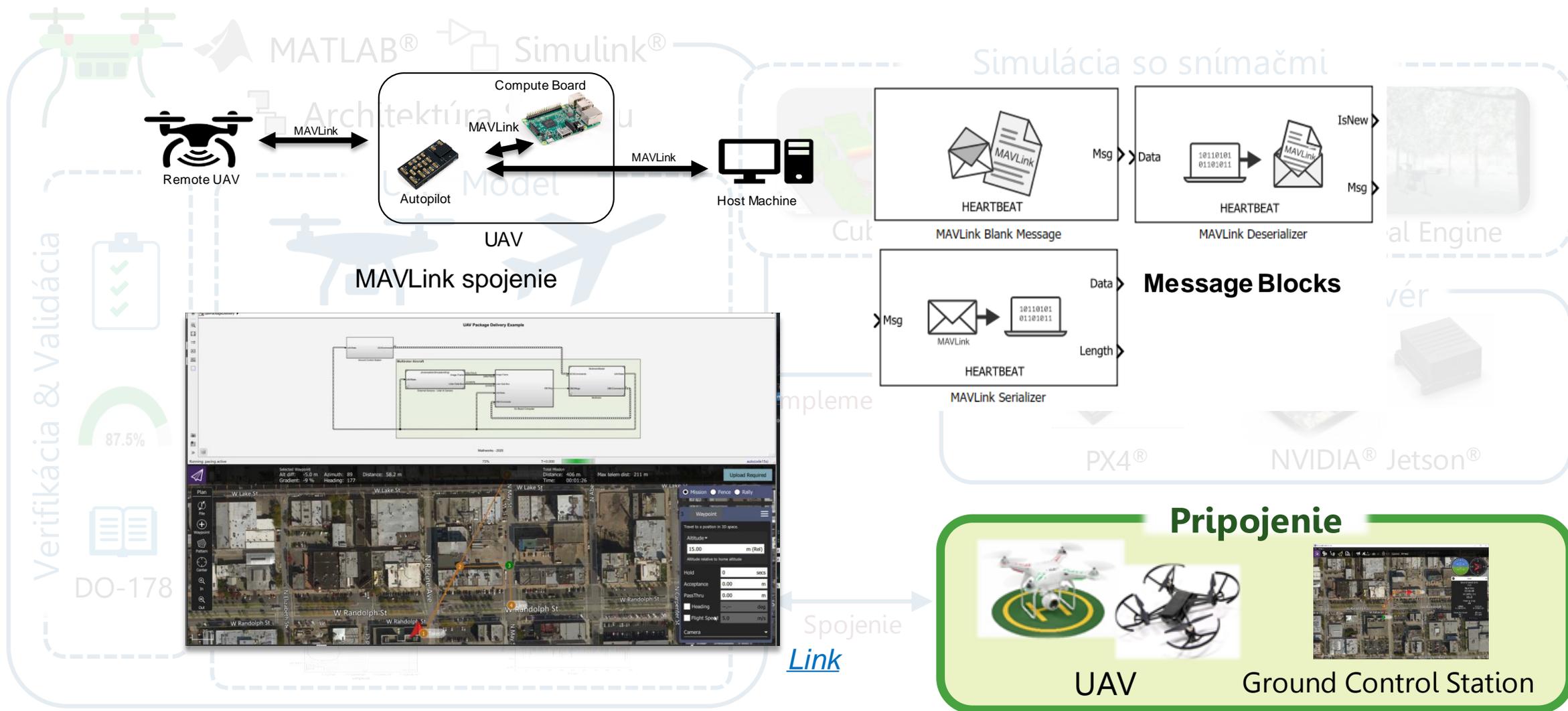
[Link](#)

Návrh 3D scén pre simuláciu a testovanie autonómnych algoritmov

Automatické generovanie kódu



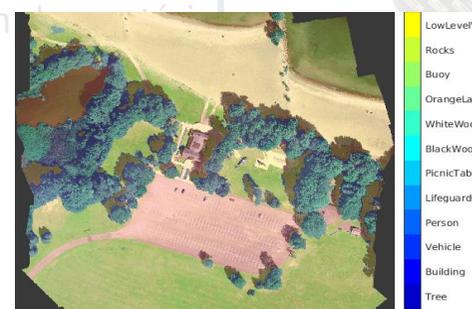
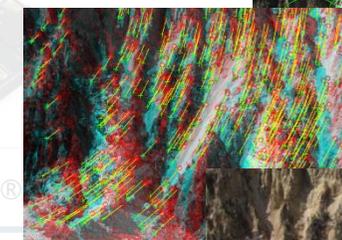
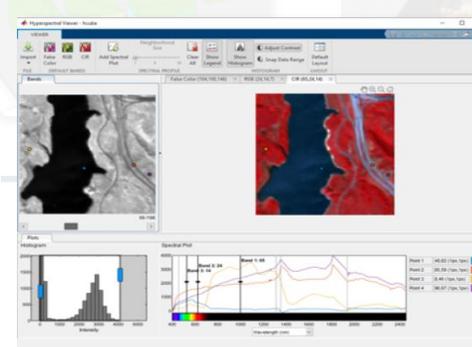
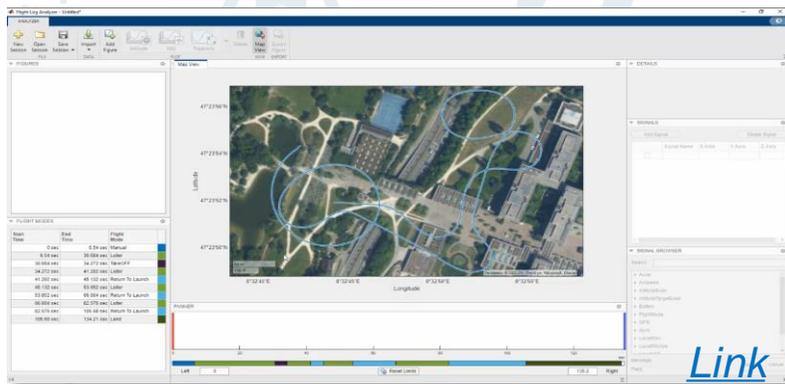
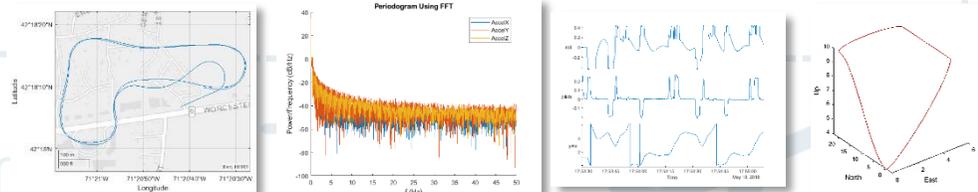
Pripojenie k UAV pomocou MAVLink protokolu



Analýza letových dát

Analýza letových logov

Analýza ďalších dát



Analýza Dát



87.5%

DO-178

Spojenie

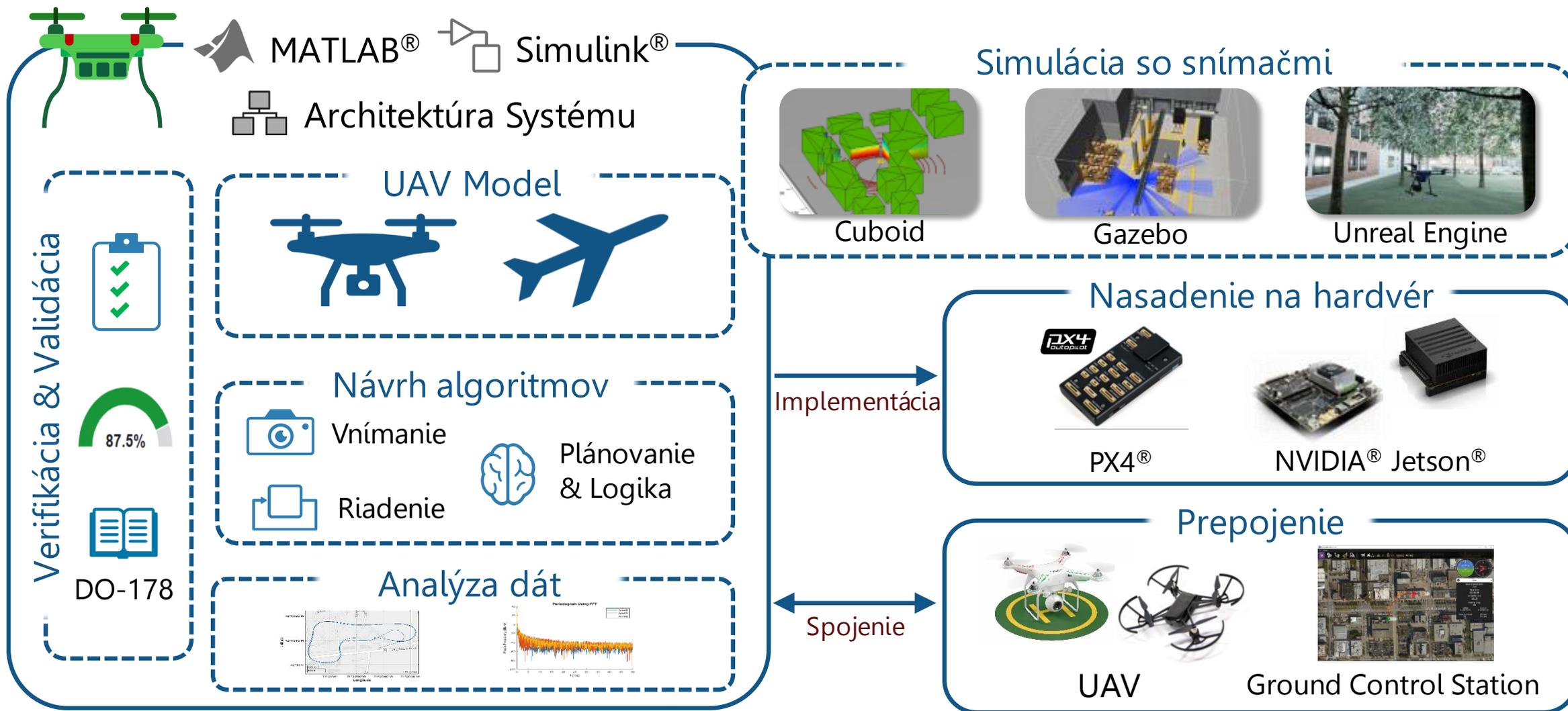
Link

Link

UAV

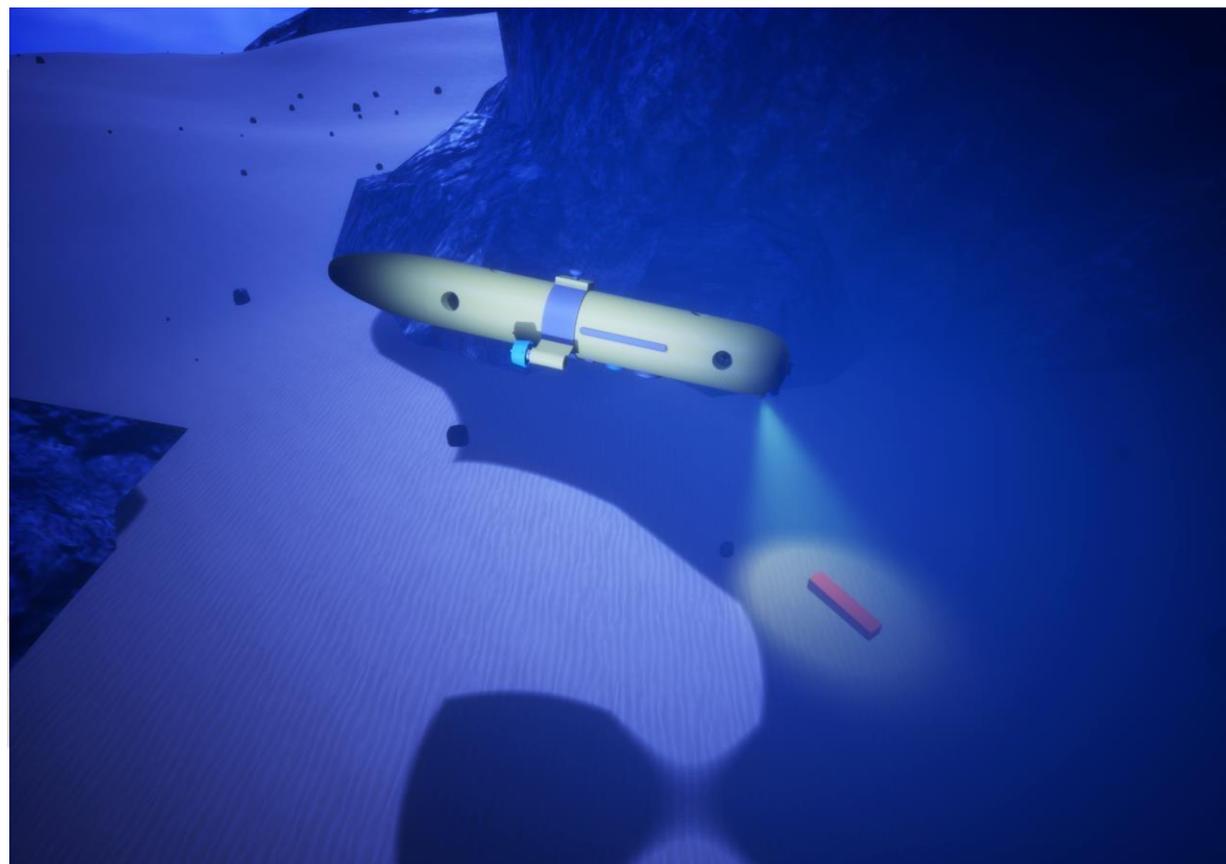
Ground Control Station

Vývoj UAV aplikácií



Vývoj AUV aplikácií

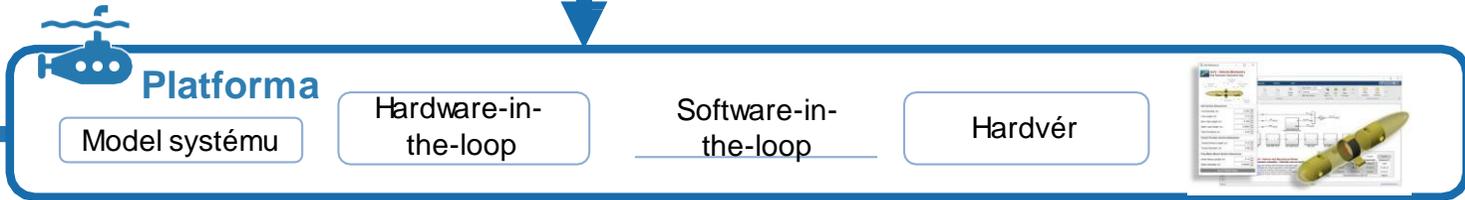
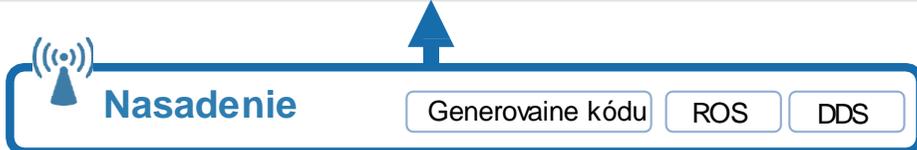
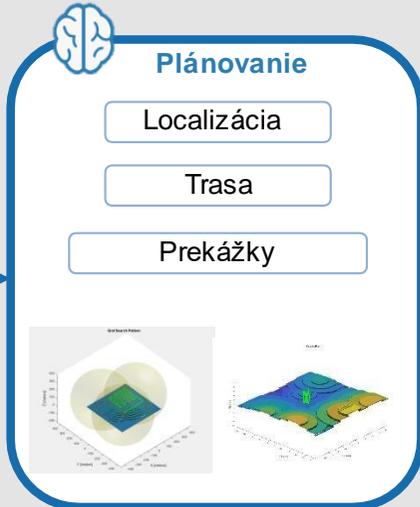
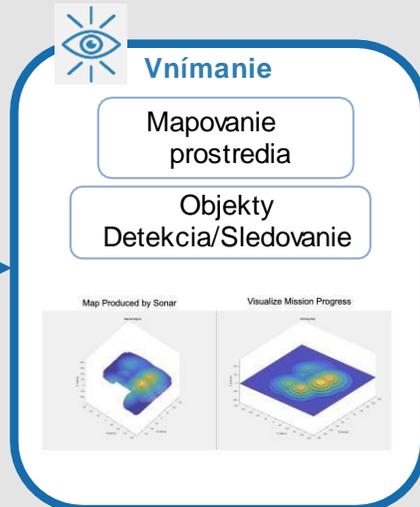
- **Nástroje pomáhajú vývoj AUV aplikácií**
 - Systems engineering
 - Modelovanie platformy
 - Prostredie a snímače
 - Autonómne algoritmy
- **Hľadanie objektu pod vodou**
 - Navigácia na miesto
 - Vyhybanie prekážkam
 - Skenovanie plochy
 - Spojenie s povrchom



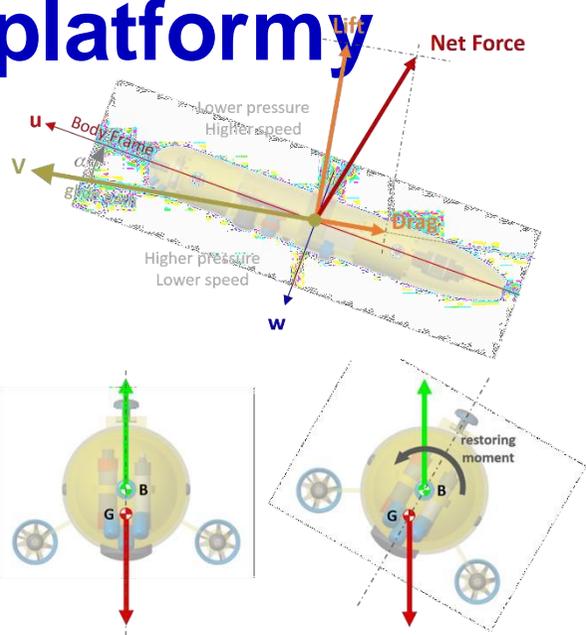
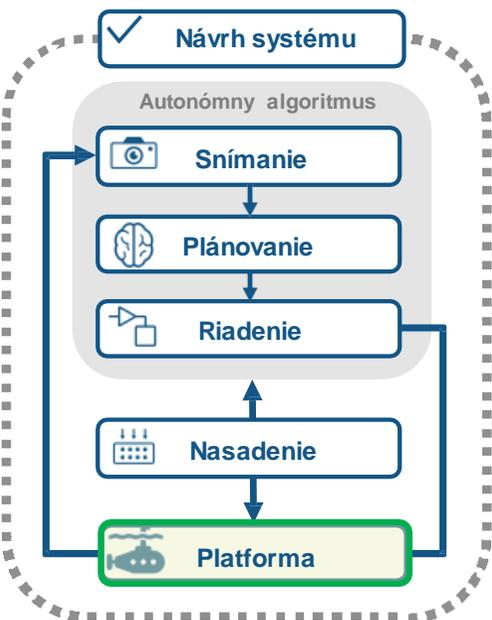
Vývoj AUV



Autonómny algoritmus



Modelovanie platformy



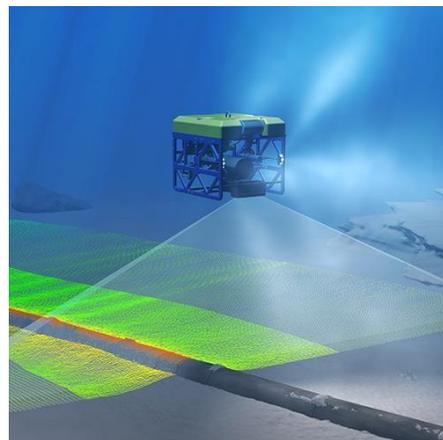
Property	Value	Property	Value
Mass (kg)	121.8070	Buoyancy (kg)	75.1177
Center of Gravity (m)	3.8469e-04	Buoyancy (%)	1.0932
Center of Buoyancy (m)	1.55e-15	Added Mass (kg)	-9.1146e-19
Center of Inertia (m)	26.73e-18	Added Mass (%)	8.8112e-05
Center of Buoyancy (m)	3.8469e-04	Added Mass (%)	26.7455
Center of Inertia (m)	-4.3113e-18	Added Mass (%)	8.8112e-05
Center of Buoyancy (m)	26.7455	Added Mass (%)	8.8112e-05
Center of Inertia (m)	8.8112e-05	Added Mass (%)	8.8112e-05

Property	Value	Property	Value
Mass (kg)	121.8070	Buoyancy (kg)	75.1177
Center of Gravity (m)	3.8469e-04	Buoyancy (%)	1.0932
Center of Buoyancy (m)	1.55e-15	Added Mass (kg)	-9.1146e-19
Center of Inertia (m)	26.73e-18	Added Mass (%)	8.8112e-05
Center of Buoyancy (m)	3.8469e-04	Added Mass (%)	26.7455
Center of Inertia (m)	-4.3113e-18	Added Mass (%)	8.8112e-05
Center of Buoyancy (m)	26.7455	Added Mass (%)	8.8112e-05
Center of Inertia (m)	8.8112e-05	Added Mass (%)	8.8112e-05

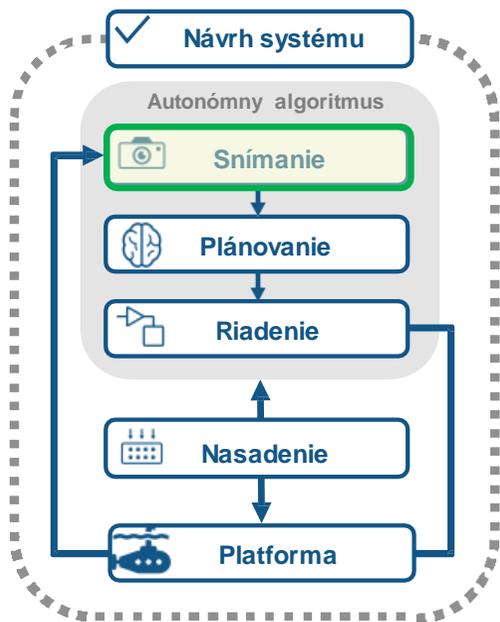
AUV - PMSM System Level Electrical Model
Simplified PMSM drive + reduction gear box

- Explore simulation results using scopeexplorer
- Explore simulation results using the Simulation Data Inspector
- Open sample BLDC motor datasheet

Snímanie a vnímanie



<http://www.teledynemarine.com/multi-beam-echosounders>



Sensor Models

IMU, GPS, RADAR, ESM, and EO/IR

Model various sensors, including: IMU (accelerometer, gyroscope, magnetometer), GPS receivers, altimeters, radar, lidar, sonar, and IR. You can mimic environmental, channel, and sensor configurations by modifying parameters of the sensor models. For active sensors, you can also model the corresponding emitters and channels as separate objects.

Functions

- > Altimeter
- > GPS
- > IMU
- > Infrared
- > INS


```
%% Setup platform and sensor
% load platform data
load('flightData.mat');
dataRate = 200;
position = double(logout(2).Values.Data);
position(2,:) = -position(2,:);
orientation = double(logout(3).Values.Data);
zoffset = 50;
```
- > Radar
- > Lidar


```
% Add a UAV platform
plat = uavPlatform('UAV', scene, 'ReferenceFrame', 'DNU', ...
    'InitialPosition', position(:,1:3)*10^3+zoffset, 'InitialOrientation', eu2quat(orientation(:,1:3)));
plat.updateMesh('custom', (v,f), [0 0 0], [0 0 0], [1 0 0 0]);

% Add a downward facing Lidar
bottomLidarModel = uavLidarPointCloudGenerator('AzimuthResolution', 0.3324099, 'AzimuthLimits', [-70 70], ...
    'ElevationLimits', [-7.5 7.5], 'ElevationResolution', 1.25, ...
    'MaxRange', 90, 'RangeAccuracy', 0.002, ...
    'UpdateRate', 2, 'HasOrganizedOutput', false);
bottomLidar = uavSensor('BottomLidar', plat, bottomLidarModel, 'MountingLocation', [0,0,-4.5], 'MountingAngles',[0 90 0]);
```
- > Sonar

Blocks

```
%Add a front facing Lidar
frontLidarModel = uavLidarPointCloudGenerator('AzimuthResolution', 0.3324099, 'AzimuthLimits', [-70 70], ...
    'ElevationLimits', [-7.5 7.5], 'ElevationResolution', 1.25, ...
    'MaxRange', 90, 'RangeAccuracy', 0.002, ...
    'UpdateRate', 2, 'HasOrganizedOutput', false);
frontLidar = uavSensor('FrontLidar', plat, frontLidarModel, 'MountingLocation', [1,0,11]);

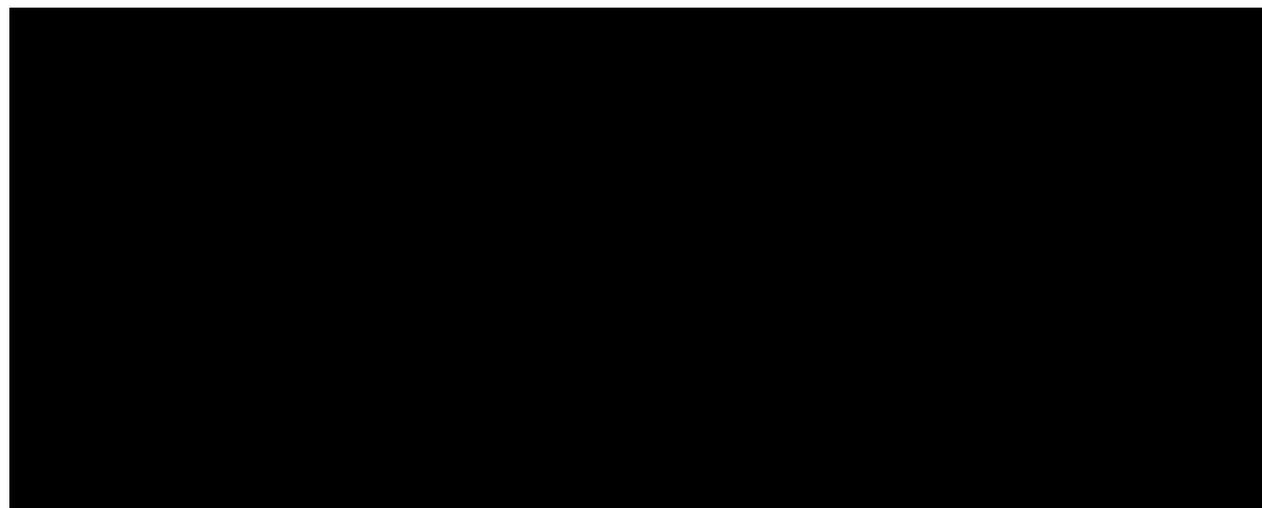
% Add an INS sensor
insModel = insSensor('RollAccuracy',0.002,'PitchAccuracy',0.002,...
    'YawAccuracy',0.002,'PositionAccuracy',3,'VelocityAccuracy',0.05);
ins = uavSensor('ins', plat, insModel, 'MountingLocation', [0,0,1.21]);

% Add a GPS Sensor
gpsModel = gpsSensor;
gps = uavSensor('GPS', plat, gpsModel, 'MountingLocation', [0,0,1.21]);
```



<https://www.ixblue.com/products/phins-compact-series>

Map Produced by Sonar



Visualize Mission Progress

[Sensor Fusion and Tracking Toolbox](#)

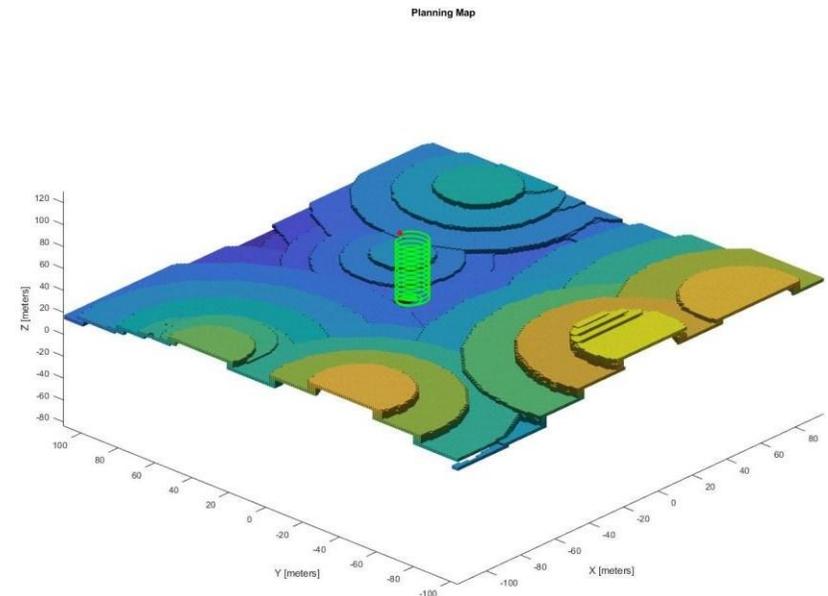
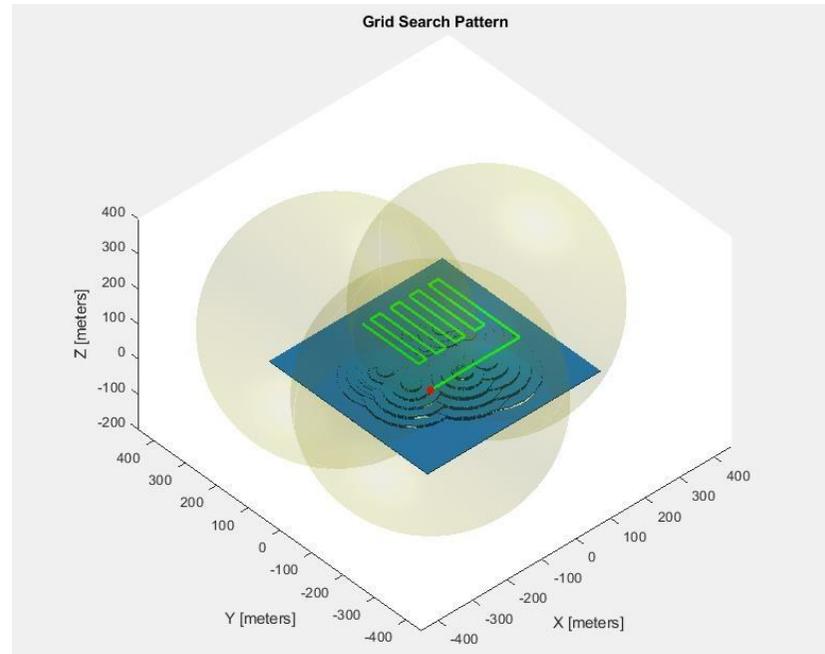
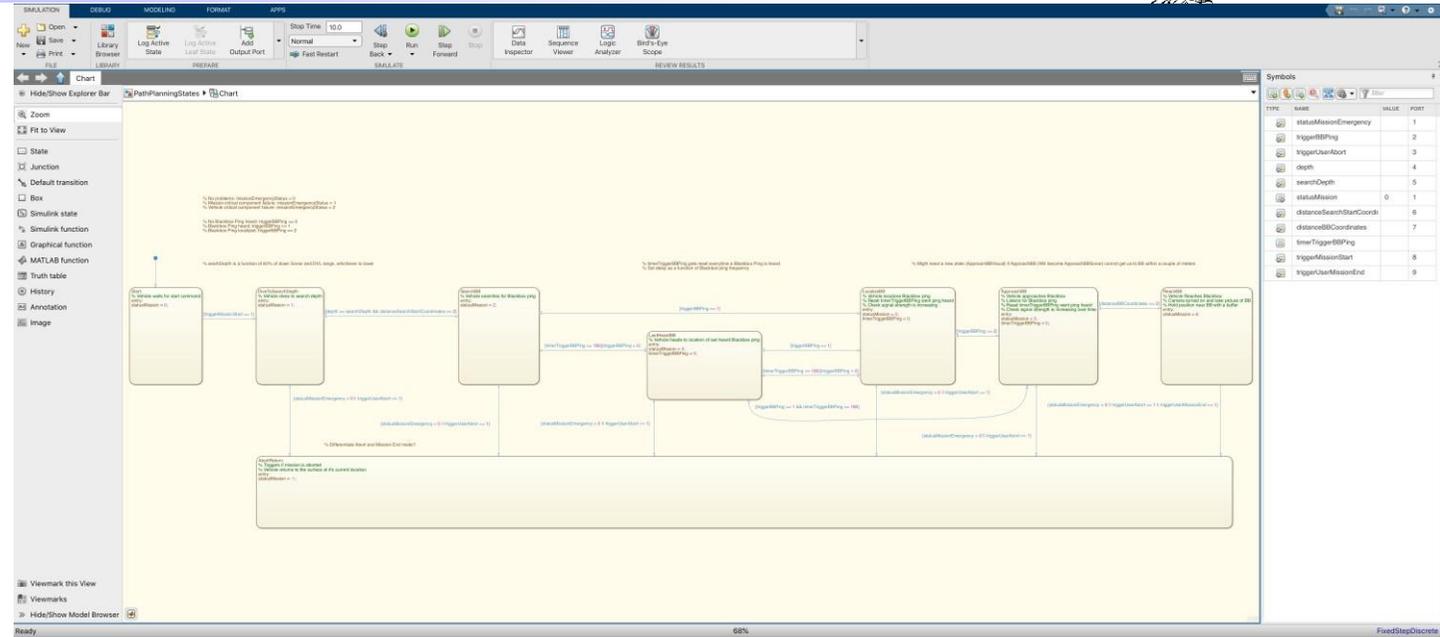
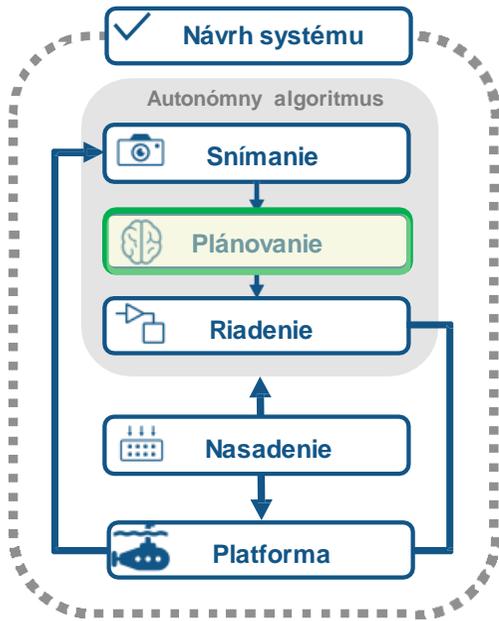
[Lidar Toolbox](#)

[Computer Vision Toolbox](#)

[Deep Learning Toolbox](#)

[Scenario Simulation](#)

Plánovanie a rozhodovanie

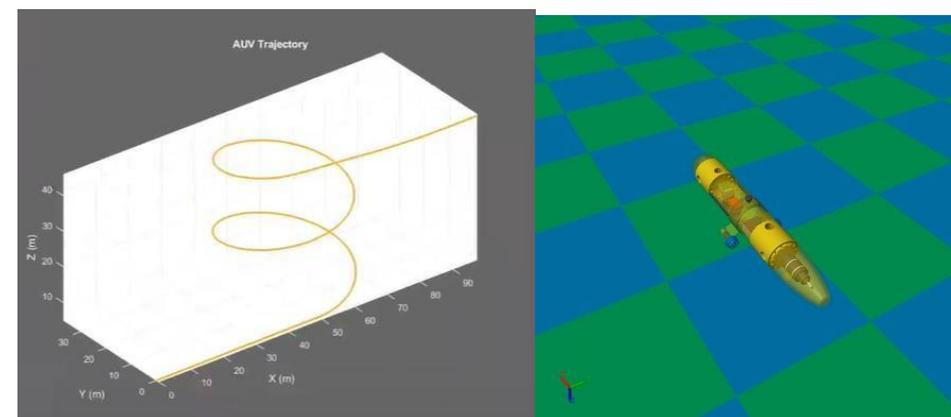
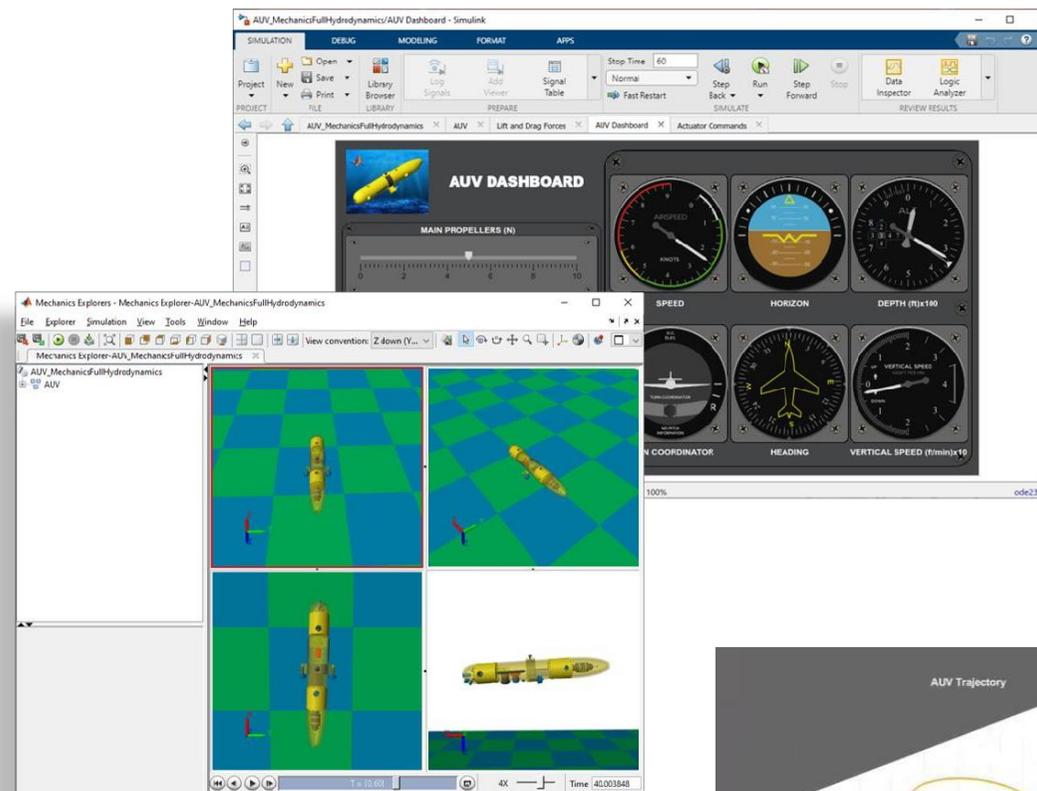
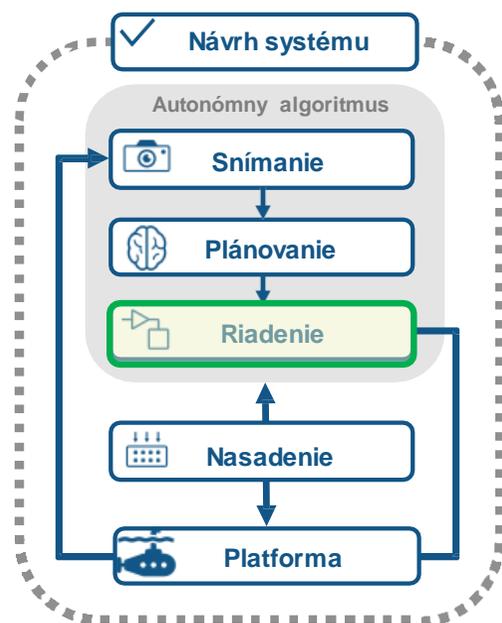


[Navigation Toolbox](#)

[Stateflow](#)

54 [Reinforcement Learning Toolbox](#)

Riadenie



Zdroje informácií

- **MATLAB and Simulink for Autonomous Underwater Vehicles – solutions page**
 - <https://www.mathworks.com/solutions/aerospace-defense/auv.html>
- **Design, Modeling and Simulation of Autonomous Underwater Vehicles – webinár**
 - <https://www.mathworks.com/videos/design-modeling-and-simulation-of-autonomous-underwater-vehicles-1619636864529.html>
- **AUV Deep Dive video séria**
 - <https://www.mathworks.com/videos/series/auv-deep-dive.html>
- **AUV Demo – ukážkové modely**
 - <https://github.com/mathworks-robotics/modeling-and-simulation-of-an-AUV-in-Simulink>



Ďakujem za pozornosť